Program



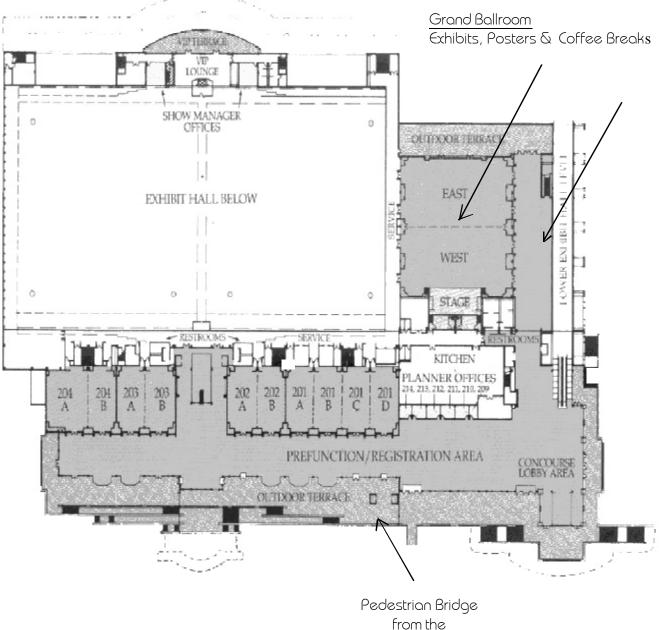
Aquatic and Wetland Plants: Wet \And Wild

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF FOUR PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

BOTANICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA AMERICAN SOCIETY OF PLANT TAXONOMISTS AMERICAN BRYOLOGICAL AND LICHENOLOGICAL SOCIETY AMERICAN FERN SOCIETY

> July 26-31, 2003 Arthur R. Outlaw Convention Center Mobile, Alabama

Arthur R. Outlaw Convention Center Floor Plan



from the Adam's Mark

Table of Contents_____



WELCOME TO MOBILE	
PARTICIPATING SOCIETIES AND CONFERE Planning	
REGISTRATION INFORMATION	5
MEETING INFORMATION	6
Session Information	7
Opening Ceremony	
Special Lecture	9
Scientific Field Trips	
Workshops	
LOCAL TOURS	21
Exhibitor Information	
SACIETY INFORMATION	

Society Information

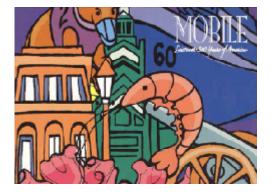
American Bryological and Lichenological Society.	24
American Fern Society	
American Society of Plant Taxonomists	
Botanical Society of America	

Scientific Program At-a-Glance	
Full Program	32
Symposia, Addresses, and Discussion Sessions	
Societal / Sectional Programs	38
Social Events	44
Meetings	45
Scientific Program	
Saturday, July 26	
Sunday, July 27	46
Monday, July 28	48
Tuesday, July 29	60
Wednesday, July 30	80
Thursday, July 31	92
Author Index	93
Fold-Out Program	98

Maps

Arthur R. Outlaw Convention	n
Center	Inside Front Cover
Adam's Mark Hotel	Inside Back Cover





Mobile is one of the most unique slices of the Deep South. This 300-year old seaport blends southern heritage and hospitality with the international influences left behind by French, Spanish, English, African, and Creole settlers.

The Port City of Mobile, has spent the last 300 years becoming a premier destination for visitors of all ages, cultures and backgrounds! The city, which celebrated its 300th birthday in 2002, is famous for its abundant culture, rich history and sumptuous cuisine. The Port City has become a tourist and convention favorite in the past years due to the construction of a waterfront convention center, new attractions and significant growth of its downtown retail industry and midtown residential areas.



Mobile is home to many attractions, museums, and other venues for visitors to enjoy. The Gulf Coast Exploreum Museum of Science and IMAX Theater offers three venues of fun for all ages. Just across the street, the Cotton Blossom Sternwheeler can take eager passengers on an excursion up the Mobile River. Visi-

tors can also explore Mobile's fascinating past with a visit to the Museum of Mobile. The museum is located in a historic building that was once an open-

air market and city hall. Over 100,000 artifacts allow visitors to see and learn about the city's fascinating past and remarkable development into a commercial and maritime center. The museum also houses the royal robes of



Welcome to Mobile

Mardi Gras Queens dating back to 1928.

Boating on a much larger scale is only minutes away at one of Mobile's anchor attractions; the U.S.S. Alabama Battleship Memorial Park is your onramp to adventure.



Visitors can climb aboard the Battleship that won nine World War II Battle Stars, delve into the depths in the Submarine U.S.S. Drum and fly with 21 combat planes in the aircraft pavilion.

Mobile's other anchor attraction, Bellingrath Gardens & Home, is about 20 minutes southwest of the city. It encompasses 65 acres of beautifully landscaped

gardens around the historic home of Walter and Bessie Bellingrath.



With the bounty of the sea at Mobile's door the Port City has a tempting palate to offer any discerning connoisseur. From the delicious Gulf shrimp barbecued, fried, boiled, or steamed; to oysters on the half-shell; to the flaky white fish of the Gulf of Mexico



there is a lot to offer even the most discerning palate.

Mobile cuisine, long known for the best of the sea extends to restaurants located throughout the Port City. Many of the legendary hangouts of Mobile are still operating today. Located

within walking distance of the Arthur R. Outlaw Center there are a variety of restaurants with delicacies from the sea to the countryside that can be found throughout the Port City.

The neon lights of Dauphin Street, within walking distance of downtown hotels, mark the "Little Bourbon Street" of Mobile with restaurants and nightclubs offering something for everyone. The rest of downtown Mobile is a maze of interesting shops and palate-pleasing restaurants, with most storefronts restored to illustrate the city's historic architecture.



Participating Societies



BOTANICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA Scott Russell, President University of Oklahoma

AMERICAN FERN SOCIETY Christopher Haufler, President University of Kansas

Conference Planning

Conference Wide & Botanical Society of America

BSA Meeting Manager Johanne Stogran

Botanical Society of America Ohio State University 1735 Neil Avenue Columbus, Ohio 43210 Tele: (614) 292-3519 E-mail: johanne@botany.org

BSA Program Director Jeffrey M. Osborn

Division of Science Truman State University 100 E. Normal Street Kirksville, MO 63501-4221 Tele: (660) 785-4017 E-mail: josborn@truman.edu

Fieldtrip Coordinator Al Schotz

Alabama Natural Heritage Program Huntingdon College - Massey Hall 1500 East Fairview Avenue Montgomery, AL 36106-2148 Tele: (334) 834-4519 ext. 27 E-mail: aschotz@alnhp.org

BSA Local Representative Brian J. Axsmith

Department of Biological Sciences University of South Alabama Mobile, AL 36688-0002 Tele: (251) 460-7528 E-mail: baxsmith@jaguar1.usouthal.edu

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF PLANT TAXONOMISTS Lynn G. Clark, President Iowa State University

AMERICAN BRYOLOGICAL AND LICHENOLOGICAL SOCIETY William Buck, President New York Botanical Garden

American Fern Society

AFS Program Director Thomas A. Ranker

Department of EPO Biology Campus Box 350 University of Colorado Boulder, CO 80309-0350 Tele: (303) 492-5074 E-mail: ranker@stripe.colorado.edu

AFS Local Representative Brian J. Axsmith

Department of Biological Sciences University of South Alabama Mobile, AL 36688-0002 Tele: (251) 460-7528 E-mail: baxsmith@jaguar1.usouthal.edu

American Society of Plant Taxonomists

ASPT Program Director Andrea D. Wolfe

Dept of EEOB Ohio State University 1735 Neil Avenue Columbus, OH 43210-1293 Tele:(614) 292-0267 E-mail: wolfe.205@osu.edu

ASPT Local Representative Lowell E. Urbatsch

Department of Biology Louisiana State University Baton Rouge, LA 70803-1705 Tele: (225) 578-8555 E-mail: leu@lsu.edu

American Bryological Lichenological Society

ABLS Program Officer James D. Lawrey

Department of Biology MSN 3E1, George Mason University 4400 University Drive Fairfax, Virginia 22030-4444 Tele: (703) 993-1059 E-mail: jlawrey@gmu.edu

ABLS Local Representatives Kelly M. Major Smoot Major

Department of Biological Sciences LSCB #51, University of South Alabama Mobile, AL 36688-0002 Tele: (251) 460-7523 E-mail: kmajor@usouthal.edu

Conferon Representative

Caroline Spinner

Four CityPlace Drive Suite 480 St. Louis, MO 63141 Tele: (314) 997-1500



Registration Information

REGISTRATION AREA

On-site registration, pickup of registration packets for those who have pre-registered, and late purchase of social event tickets can be done at the Registration Area, if still available. Registration will be located in the Adam's Mark Prefunction area on Friday evening and Saturday morning. Sunday morning through Wednesday it will be located in the Pre Conference area of the Convention Center.

Friday	July 25 6:00 pm to 9:00 pm
Saturday	July 26 8:00 am to 6:00 pm
Sunday	July 27 8:00 am to 6:00 pm
Monday	July 28 7:30 am to 5:00 pm
Tuesday	July 29 7:30 am to 5:00 pm
Wednesday	July 30 7:30 am to 12:00 pm

REFUND AND CANCELLATION POLICY

Requests for registration fee refunds will be honored if received in writing before June 24, 2003 to:

Botany 2003 Registration Center PO Box 714079 Columbus, OH 43271-4079

Registration fee refunds will be subject to a \$50 processing fee. Field trips and Local Tour, Social Event and Workshop fees are non-refundable if cancelled after June 24, 2003.

Full fee refunds will be granted for Social Events, Scientific Field Trips, Local Tours, and Workshops if they exceed maximum enrollment, do not meet minimum enrollment, or if cancelled for any reason.

ALL refunds will be issued AFTER the conference.

FEDERAL TAX ID NUMBER

The Federal Tax ID number for the Botanical Society of America is: 62-0671591.

Special Services

If you require special accommodations, assistance or services during BOTANY 2003, please check the box provided on the registration form and a BOTANY 2003 representative will contact you.

CHILD CARE

Child care can be arranged by directly calling: My Favorite Nanny at 251-634-0145.

Attendees are completely responsible for making their own arrangements with the provider. BOTANY 2003 assumes no responsibility for any difficulties or consequences arising from the use of a child care provider and recommends that the provider be screened carefully.

Conference Housing

The Adam's Mark Hotel, 64 South Water Street, Mobile, AL 36602, is the conference host hotel. Additional housing options available at the Radisson Admiral Semmes Hotel, 281 Government Street, Mobile AL 36602. Dormitory accommodations are available at Spring Hill College, 4000 Dauphin Street, Mobile, AL 36608.

Conference attendees should make their own reservations directly with the facility of their choice. Mention BOTANY 2003 for the conference rate, if it is available.



TICKETED SOCIETY AND ASSOCIATION Events

The society and group events listed below require tickets. Tickets may be purchased in advance or on-site at the Registration Area. Pre-paid event tickets will be included in the registration packet, which will be distributed on-site at the registration area.

Monday, July 28

ABLS Breakfast	
7:00 am - 8:30 am	\$15.00
AFS Luncheon	
12:00 pm - 1:30 pm	\$20.00
Paleobotanical Section Banquet	
7:00 pm-10:00 pm	\$35.00

Tuesday, July 29

Missouri Botanical Garden Breakfast	
7:00 am - 8:30 am	\$15.00
Economic Botany Luncheon	
11:30 am - 1:00 pm	\$20.00
ASPT Banquet and Auction	
6:00 pm - 10:00 pm	\$35.00

Wednesday, July 30

Miami University of Ohio Breakfast	
7:00 am-8:30 am	\$15.00
BSA Banquet	
7:00 pm - 10:00 pm	\$35.00

COFFEE BREAKS

Complimentary coffee breaks will be held in the Exhibit Hall on Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday mornings and afternoons.

Message and Announcement Boards

Messages for conference attendees will be able to be posted on message boards, which will be located near the Registration area. A "Positions Available" board will also be available for postings.

Press Room

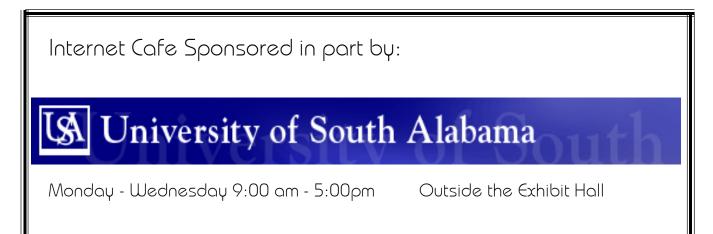
A press room will be available in the Convention Center during the Conference in Room 211.

BOTANY 2003 LOGO

The Botany 2003 logo was created by Deane Arnold, Graphic Designer and Illustrator. *E-mail:* deane.arnold@att.net

INTERNET CAFE

Internet accessibility will be available in the Internet Cafe located outside the Exhibit Hall, in the Convention Center. Sponsored in part by the University of South Alabama, the Cafe will be in operation Monday through Wednesday from 9:00 am to 5:00 pm.



Session Information

LOCATION OF SCIENTIFIC SESSIONS AND

Exhibits

All exhibits and sessions will be held in the Arthur R. Outlaw Convention Center. Several ticketed events will held in the Adam's Mark Hotel. Floor plans of both facilities are located inside the front and back covers of this program.

Contributed Paper, Symposium, and Colloquium Sessions

Contributed Paper and Colloquium Sessions include presentations that are scheduled for 15 minutes each (inclusive of questions and discussion). Most Symposium sessions include presentations that are scheduled for 30 minutes each (inclusive of questions and discussion).

Posters and Poster Session

Posters will be on display for the duration of the meeting in the Convention Center in the Grand Ballroom from 9:00 am to 5:00 pm Monday through Wednesday. A single conference-wide Poster Session for all societies is scheduled for Tuesday, July 29 from 12:30 pm to 2:00 pm (Session 24).

Regular submission posters will fit onto bulletin Boards that are 4' tall and 8' wide. Recent topics posters will fit onto bulletin boards that are 4' tall and 4' wide. Materials may be secured with push pins, which will be provided.

Poster set-up time is Monday, July 28, from 8:00 am to 12:00 pm. Poster take-down time is Wednesday, July 30 from 2:00 pm to 5:00 pm.

Neither the Convention Center Management, nor Botany 2003 management, are responsible for any poster materials remaining after 5:00 pm on Wednesday, July 30.

Discussion Sessions

All Discussion Sessions will be held in the Convention Center. In addition to the standard AV setup noted below, a flip-chart will be provided in the session rooms.

AUDIO-VISUAL INFORMATION

Botany 2003 will again provide the opportunity for presenters to deliver computer-based presentations as a standard presentation option. Both 35mm slide and overhead projectors will also be available as standard options.

The Pentium III computers that will be provided within the Convention Center use Windows 2000 and Office 2000 suite including PowerPoint. The PowerPoint application will handle older versions as well as MacIntosh saved as a 2000 or earlier version file.

For computer presentations, files should be accepted on CD ROMs, 3.5 floppy or 100MB Zip media. A centralized network will not be available.

PRESENTER'S ASSISTANCE ROOM

A Presenter's Assistance Room will be available in the Convention Center (Room 212) to help with presenters' questions and needs for sessions. The Presenter's Assistance Room will be open at the following times:

Saturday, July 26	8:00 am - 9:00 am
Sunday, July 27	11:00 am - 5:00 pm
Monday, July 28 - Wednesday, Ju	ıly 30TBA

PRESENTATION PREVIEW ROOM

A preview room will be available in the Convention Center (Room 212). The room will be equipped with a slide projector and a computer setup and open from 8:00 am -5:00 pm, Monday through Wednesday, July 28 - 30

Opening Ceremony _____

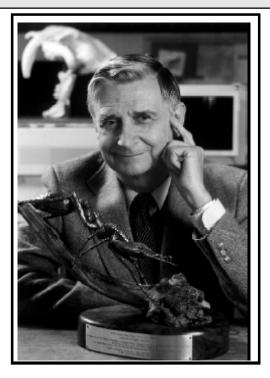


Sunday, July 27, 7:30 pm Arthur R Outlaw Convention Center - Room 201 A - D

Plenary Address - Dr. Edward O. Wilson

Pellegrino University Research Professor, Harvard University

The All-Species Initiative and the Future of Life



Dr. Edward O. Wilson, Pellegrino University Research Professor, Emeritus, at Harvard University, is a preeminent biological theorist. He earned B.S. and M.A. degrees in biology from the University of Alabama, and a Ph.D. in biology from Harvard University. He joined the Harvard faculty in 1956 and distinguished himself over the next four decades as professor of zoology, curator in entomology at the Museum of Comparative Zoology, and researcher.

His accomplishments include pioneering work on chemical communication in the 1950s to 1970s, featuring a first comprehensive account of pheromones in ants, and (with William H. Bossert) a first evolutionary analysis of the physical and chemical properties of pheromones; the creation (with Robert H. MacArthur) of the theory of biogeography, a basic part of modern ecology and conservation biology; the creation of the discipline of sociobiology, in 1975; the first modern syntheses of knowledge of social insects (1971) and (with Bert Halldobler) of ants in particular, in 1990.

He also edited the volume *Biodiversity*, which in 1988 introduced the term and launched worldwide attention to the subject.

In 1984, with *Biophilia*, he introduced the concept of a genetically based tendency to affiliate and bond with parts of the natural world. His *The Diversity of Life* (1992), which brought together knowledge of the magnitude of biodiversity and the threats to it, had a major public impact.

Today he continues entomological and environmental research at the Museum of Comparative Zoology. Two of his 21 books have been awarded Pulitzer prizes: *On Human Nature* (1978) and *The Ants* (1990, co-authored with Bert Halldobler). Wilson's book *Sociobiology: The New Synthesis* (1975) extended neo-Darwinism into the study of social behavior. *Consilience: The Unity of Knowledge* (1998) draws together the sciences, humanities, and the arts into a broad study of human knowledge. His book, *The Future of Life* (2002), offers a plan for saving Earth's biological heritage. His most recent book is a monograph including 337 species new to science, *Pheidole in the New World: A Hyperdiverse Ant Genus* (Harvard, 2003).

In addition to his books, Dr. Wilson has written over 400 articles, most for scientific journals. Wilson has received some 75 awards in international recognition for his contributions to science and humanity, including the U.S. National Medal of Science (1976), Japan's International Prize for Biology (1993), the Crafoord Prize from the Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences (1990), the French Prix du Institut de la Vie (1990), Germany's Terrestrial Ecology Prize (1987), Saudi Arabia's King Faisal International Prize for Science (2000), and the Franklin Medal of the American Philosophical Society (1999).

For his conservation work he has received the Audubon Medal of the National Audubon Society and the Gold Medal of the World Wide Fund for Nature. He is also the recipient of 27 honorary doctoral degrees from North America and Europe.

BOOK SIGNING

Immediately following the address, Dr. Wilson will be available for a Book Signing in the Pre-function Area of the Convention Center.

ALL SOCIETY MIXER _____

Following the Plenary Address - 8:30-10:00pm - Convention Center. All registrants are invited to a welcoming mixer. A cash bar and complimentary refreshments will be available.

Annals of Botany Special Lecture ____

Monday, July 28, 11:00 am Arthur R. Outlaw Convention Center - Room 204 A



Address by Dr. Paul A. Keddy

Edward G. Schlieder Endowed Chair for Environmental Studies Southeastern Louisiana University

Wet and Wild: Conserving and Restoring Plant Diversity in Wetlands

Dr. Paul Keddy began the formal study of Biology in 1969 at York University in Toronto and during the summer worked as a naturalist in Algonquin Provincial Park. He completed his Ph.D. at Dalhousie University with E. C. Pielou, holding a prestigious 1967 Science Scholarship, and studying sand dune plants. During this time he also founded the Halifax Field Naturalists and served as their first president. He began work as a professor at the University of Guelph in 1978, teaching botany and ecology, and initiating research on wetland plants.

In 1982 he moved to the University of Ottawa, became a Full Professor, and then in 1999 moved south to become the first holder of the Edward G. Schlieder Endowed Chair for Environmental Studies at Southeastern Louisiana University. His web site address there is www.selu.edu/Academics/Faculty/pkeddy.

Keddy's first book, *Competition* (Chapman and Hall, 1989), won both the Lawson Medal and the Gleason Prize; a second edition was published by Kluwer Press (2001). His latest book is *Wetland Ecology: Principles and Conservation* (Cambridge University Press, 2000). Along with Dr. Evan Weiher, he has also edited *Ecological Assembly Rules: Perspectives, Advances, Retreats* (Cambridge University Press, 1999).

Over his career Dr. Keddy has published some hundred scholarly papers on plant ecology and wetlands, as well as serving organizations including the National Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada, World Wildlife Fund and the Nature Conservancy of Canada. His current research addresses the mechanisms producing diversity in wet pine savannas and in coastal marshes.



Scientific Field Trips _____



All field trips depart from and return to the the Convention Center. Participants should gather in the lobby. In all cases, dress should be suitable for outdoor activities and short hikes in weather that might be hot or rainy or both. Bring any personal gear you might require to enjoy the trip. Many of the sites described are designated natural areas or are proposed as such. Collecting plants in these areas is prohibited or severely restricted. It is best to leave the plants where you find them, taking away only notes, pictures, and memories.

Twenty-one field trips are scheduled before and after the scientific program. Field trip fees include transportation as well as admissions, guides, lunches, and beverages where indicated.

Please read the Refund and Cancellation Policy. Scientific field trips are ticketed events; tickets will be included in the registration packet. If you participate in a field trip before acquiring your registration packet, bring your registration confirmation notice so that you have a record of your purchased ticket. A limited number of tickets *may be* available for purchase at the Registration Desk on-site at the meeting, but availability is not guaranteed.

Field Trip Schedule

Pre-Conference - Saturday, July 26

6:30 am – 2:30 pm	FT 1	Pitcher-plant Bogs, Coastal Karst Ponds/Sinkholes, and Longleaf Pine Ecological Interactions in Conecuh NationalForest
7:00 am - 6:30 pm	FT 2	A Pteridological Excursion to the Conecuh National Forest (Alabama) and Black Water River State Forest (Florida).
7:00 am – 6:00 pm	FT 3	Botanical Tour of Eglin Air Force Base
8:00 am – 3:30 pm	FT 4	Ecological Restoration of Wet Pine Savannasof the Gulf Coastal Plain
7:00 am – 4:00 pm	FT 5	The Barrier Islands of the Northern Gulf Coast and the World of Walter Anderson, Artist and Naturalist Extraordinare
8:00 am – 4:00 pm	FT 6	Coastal Plain Bogs and Longleaf Pine
8:00 am – 4:00 pm	FT 7	Crosby Arboretum
8:00 am – 6:00 pm	FT 8	Botanical Highlights of Haines Island Recreation Area and Alabama's Chalk Prairies
8:00 am – 4:00 pm	FT 9	River, Forest, and Swamp Boat Tour at Deaton Preserve of The Nature Conservancy
6:30 am – 2:30 pm	FT 10	Relict Longleaf Savannas and Embedded Habitat Interdependency on Conecuh National Forest

Pre-Conference - Sunday, July 27

7:00 am - 4:30 pm	FT 11	Ferns of the Alabama Red Hills in Monroe and Conecuh Counties
		Coastal Dune System at Bon Secour National Wildlife Refuge
		Gulf Coast Maritime Forest Exploratory Tour
8:00 am – 2:30 pm	FT 14	Botanical Treasures of Clear Creek
8:00 am – 3:30 pm	FT 15	Marsh and Bottomland Forest/Swamp Boat Tour
8:30 am – 3:30 pm	FT 16	Ecology and Species of Brackish Marsh and Salt Pannes of the Northern Gulf
8:30 am – 5:30 pm	FT 17	Perdido River Canoe Trip
9:00 am – 5:00 pm	FT 18	Mesic Ravine Forests at Historic Blakeley State Park and Weeks Bay Pitcher-plant Bog

Post-Conference - Thursday, July 31

8:00 am – 3:00 pm	FT 19	Boat tour of the Mobile – Tensaw River Delta
8:00 am – 3:00 pm	FT 20	Pitcher-Plant Savannas and Barrier Island Dunes: Two Contrasting Environments of the Gulf
		Coastal Plain
8:00 am – 5:00 pm	FT 21	Lichens & Bryophotes of the Mobile Area



PRE-CONFERENCE - SATURDAY JULY 26

FT 1 Pitcher-plant Bogs, Coastal Karst Ponds/ Sink holes, and Longleaf Pine Ecological Interactions in Conecuh National Forest......\$65.00

Saturday, July 26, 6:30 am – 2:30 pm

Leaders: Rhonda Stewart, Art Goddard, and Jay Edwards Contact Information: Rhonda Stewart: Talladega National Forest, Shoal Creek District, 2309 AL Highway 46, Heflin, AL 36264; (256) 463-2272, rsstewart@fs.fed.us

Tational Forest Pitcher-plant bogs, cypress sloughs, and coastal Narst ponds are just a sample of hydrologically-driven habitats to be featured on this trip through the Dougherty Plains section of the Conecuh National Forest. Through a series of stops and short hikes, participants will learn first hand how fire & water have played important roles in shaping and in maintaining the ecological health of the longleaf pine ecosystem that epitomizes much of the national forest and the American Southeast. In light of ongoing restoration and ecosystem management, the Conecuh National Forest functions as a biological refugia for some of the nation's rarest and most treasured flora, including such plants as Macranthera flammea, six species of Sarracenia, and a diversity of carnivorous plants. Be prepared for hot muggy weather (temperatures in the mid to upper 90s and humidity ranging from 80-100%); wear suitable clothing for the conditions, including long pants, hats and sun protection. Drinking water will be provided. Since some areas will be muddy, waterproof boots are recommended.

FT 2 A Pteridological Excursion to the Conecuh National Forest (Alabama) and Black Water River StateForest(Florida).....\$35.00

Saturday, 26 July, 7:00 am - 6:30 pm

Leaders: Patricia Cox and Garrie Landry Contact Information: Patricia Cox: Dept. of Botany, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN 37996. (865) 974-6225, pcox@utk.edu

The longleaf pine savannans of the Conecuh National Forest andBlack Water River State Forest, have many distinct habitats such as Pitcher plant bogs, cypress sloughs, and sandy bottom black water rivers. We hope to see a variety of fern ally species including *Lycopodium* (sensu lato), *Selaginella, Equisetum,* and *Isoetes. Woodwardia virginica, W. areolata, Osmunda cinnamomea, Osmunda regalis,* and *Thelypteris* species are quite common in this region. Please be prepared for hot muggy weather and it is highly recommended that you wear long pants and boots that you don't mind getting wet. You will also need sun and insect protection and plenty of water. Lunch will be provided. FT 3 Botanical Tour of Eglin Air Force Base.....\$75.00

Saturday, July 26, 2003, 7:00 am – 6:00 pm

Leaders: Brenda Herring, Linda Chafin, and Carolyn Kindell Contact Information: Brenda Herring, Florida Natural Areas Inventory, 1018 Thomasville Rd., Suite 200-C, Tallahassee FL 32303; (850) 224-8207, bherring@gnv.fdt.net

 $E_{463,448}^{\rm glin}$ Air Force Base is located in northwest Florida covering ca. $E_{463,448}^{\rm glin}$ acres within Santa Rosa, Okaloosa, and Walton counties. A high diversity of both natural communities and rare plants occur on Eglin. The natural communities and the plants and animals that inhabit them not only receive protection by being within this federal military reservation, but are thriving there due to Eglin's active Ecosystem Management practices. Our itinerary for the day will cover many miles, but due to time limitations, we will primarily look at the northwest portion of the base. The trip will begin with a visit to Weaver Creek where we will see a large population of Lilium iridollae in flower. Within this seepage stream, other rarities can be observed such as Drosera intermedia and Nuphar lutea ssp. ulvacea. Our next stop will be at Boiling Creek where we will take a guick look at floating mats of white-top floating pitcher plants (Sarracenia leucophylla). Next, we will head to Whitmier Island, a large and frequently fire-maintained wet prairie, where numerous forbs and graminoids will be in flower. A visit will then be made to one of Eglin's most distinctive topographic features - a steephead. The headwaters of Weaver Creek form within this steephead. Distinguished by having steep slopes which are dominated by hardwoods such as Magnolia ashei and the base of the slope having considerably cooler temperatures with distinct plants such as Illicium floridanum. After lunch, we will visit the East Bay flatwoods. Excellent examples of fire-maintained mesic flatwoods will be observed here and we will see Calamovilfa curtissii among numerous other plants of interest. Next, we will proceed to the Patterson Natural Area, an area of high quality sandhill with old growth longleaf pine (Pinus palustris). Potential rare plants to encounter within the sandhills are Tephrosia mohrii and Baptisia calycosa var. villosa. A stop at Live Oak Creek will allow us to get another peek at the white top pitcher plants. If there is enough time left when we get to this point, we will head south to the Gulf of Mexico and observe within the barrier island, the federally endangered lichen - Cladonia perforata. Please note that all or portions of this itinerary are subject to change due to military security issues. Alternative sites have already been pre-determined and promise to be of interest if the trip should have to be made off site. The trip will include a mix of short walks (just a small amount of bushwhacking) and guick stops out of the vehicle. Plan to get your feet wet, to be warm, and to have bugs in close proximity. Recommended field gear: shoes that are comfortable, but that can withstand getting wet or mucked up, sun protection (hat, sun-screen, or long-sleeve light colored shirt), lots of drinking water, and insect repellant. Each participant will be charged a \$1.00 permit fee for access onto Eglin. Bring a picture ID card in case we have to show identification to military authorities and cash for a mid-day lunch stop.

Program

FT 4 Ecological Restoration of Wet Pine Savannas of the Gulf Coastal Plain.....\$63.00

Saturday, July 26, 8:00 am – 3:30 pm

Leaders: Scott Hereford, Andre' Clewell, and Cynthia Ramseur Contact Information: Scott Hereford: Mississippi Sandhill Crane National Wildlife Refuge, 7200 Crane Lane, Gautier, MS 39553; (228) 497-6322, scott_hereford@fws.gov

ississippi's coastal habitats have long been regarded as im M portant harbors of biological diversity. The Sandhill Crane National Wildlife Refuge was established as mitigation for the construction of I-10 through southern Mississippi and the last vestige of the Mississippi sandhill crane home range. The Refuge was established to provide habitat for a sustainable population of the endangered Mississippi sandhill crane. The National Wildlife Service and The Nature Conservancy, at Old Fort Bayou Mitigation Bank, have extensive programs devoted to restoring wet pine savanna, which is the main habitat used by the endangered crane. Extensive burning programs and other restoration activities are being implemented. The tour will visit the USFWS headquarters hiking trail which extends through one of the most spectacular examples of wet pine savanna/bayou system in Mississippi. The exquisite diversity and color of the savanna is revealed after a prescribed burn has taken place. During other stops to actual restoration areas, such as The Old Fort Bayou Mitigation Bank, the species composition and ecology of the wet pine savannas will be demonstrated. The theory, methodology, challenges, and successes of ecological restoration of this ecologically important and endangered community will be reviewed. Although this will be a leisurely tour, participants are asked to bring water, sun protection, and wear comfortable walking shoes and light clothing. Lunch will be provided.

FT5 The Barrier Islands of the Northern Gulf Coast and the World of Walter Anderson, Artist and Naturalist Extraordinare.....\$148.00

Saturday, July 26, 8:00 am – 4:00 pm

Leaders: Diane Ehrman and Ronald Wieland

Contact Information: Diane Ehrman: The Nature Conservancy, Ocean Springs Field Office, 1709 Government Street, Ocean Springs, MS 39564; (228) 872-8452, dehrman@tnc.org

The barrier islands consist of sands deposited by modal west ward currents of the Gulf. The islands form the outer boundary of the Mississippi Sound and coastal estuaries. On the boat trip out to Horn Island, the tour guides will provide interesting discussions about the northern gulf ecosystem but ample opportunity will be available to view the Mississippi Sound and its picturesque coastal landscape. Upon reaching Horn Island, part of a designated wilderness, the tour will focus on the ecology and flora of the island while weaving the story of the life and times of Walter Anderson, who, over a half century ago, restlessly and colorfully painted the landscape, flora, and fauna of this land of exquisite beauty. Walter Anderson, a naturalist and artist, rowed and sailed to Horn Island and the Chandeleurs. He drew and painted the plants and animals, especially birds, in every conceivable stage and activity. In 1985, Redding Sugg, Jr. published The Horn Island Logs of Walter Inglis Anderson - a document that includes his journal entries, drawings, and watercolors along with his philosophy and land ethic. His poignant writings as a naturalist ideals spell a vision that modern society could well heed today. His relationship with Horn Island that matured over a period of 20 years is evident in his abundant works of art, which is currently housed in the Walter Anderson Museum of Art in Ocean Springs. Hopefully we can squeeze all of this into a one-day trip. But we also need to visit the interpretive center at the Gulf Islands National Seashore Headquarters. Please bring drinking water, insect repellent, and sun protection (hat, sun-screen). Lunch will be provided.

FT 6 Coastal Plain Bogs and

Longleaf Pine\$42	2.00
-------------------	------

Saturday, July 26, 8:00 am – 4:00 pm

Leaders: Tate Thriffiley, Lisa Yeger, and Bruce Sorrie Contact Information: Tate Thriffiley: DeSoto National Forest, 654 West Frontage Road, P. O. Box 248, Wiggins, MS 39577; (601) 928-4422, tatethriffiley@fs.fed.us

Natural stands of longleaf pine and exceptionally diverse coastal plain boas will be the bigblights of the first states of the s plain bogs will be the highlights of this field trip to the De Soto National Forest of Mississippi. Depending on time constraints, the stops could include visits to Buttercup Flats, Harrison Experimental Forest's old growth longleaf pine stand, Ole Miss lands upland longleaf and bogs (Upper Railroad Creek), Moores Crossing, and Camp Shelby Training Site. Other areas of interest include Tuxachane Trail, Leaf River Wilderness Area. Longleaf pine forests representing a variety of moisture regimes will be visited. Xeric sites are found at Harrison Experimental Forest and Little Florida (White Plains Conservation Site); mesic and wet sites are found on former Ole Miss lands and the Larue Longleaf Macrosite. Species packing rates for the diverse bogs are among the highest of any vegetation type in North America, if not the world. The bogs are sprinkled with yellow trumpets, pink orchids, butterworts, red lilies, bright orange milkweeds, white bog buttons, yellow sundews, and various meadowbeauties. Some areas may be wet; please wear proper footgear and bring water, insect repellent, and sun protection. Lunch will be provided.

FT 7 Crosby Arboretum.....\$42.00

Saturday, July 26, 8:00 am – 4:00 pm

Leader: Robert Brzuszek

Contact Information: Robert Brzuszek: Senior Curator, Crosby Arboretum, 370 Ridge Road, P. O. Box 1639, Picayune, Mississippi 39466; (601) 799-2311, crosbyar@datastar.net

If you want a glimpse of the diverse array of native plants of the I northern Gulf Coast, the Crosby Arboretum is the place for you. The Arboretum is packed with native plants in a variety of attractive landscaped settings. Fewer and fewer places remain that return us to our origins in the natural world. The Crosby Arboretum serves to preserve our living heritage and deepen our understanding of the Earth's environment. It is a regional nature center celebrating the outdoors and the spirit of the people of south Mississippi. Pinecote is a 64-acre educational center of The Crosby Arboretum. Its is a former strawberry field and pine plantation converted to express the best elements of the Arboretum's conservation areas of more than 1000 acres of interrelated plant communities and over 700 plant species. Woodland, wetland, and savanna vegetation types are featured at the Arboretum. The Crosby Arboretum invites you to explore the botanical legacy of the Piney Woods. Fire is used to suppress some woody plants and encourage new tree and plant growth. Plants are labeled to acquaint you to the wide variety of species native to the region. Lunch will be provided.

FT 8 Botanical Highlights of Haines Island Recreation Area & Alabama's Chalk Praries......\$85.00

Saturday, July 26, 8:00 am - 6:00 pm

Leaders: Al Schotz, Linda Schotz, and James Burkhalter Contact Information: Al Schotz: Alabama Natural Heritage Program, Huntingdon College, Massey Hall, Montgomery, AL 36106; (334) 834-4519, aschotz@alnhp.org

ocated in the Red Hills of southern Alabama, Haines Island serves Las a microcosm of the majestic pine – hardwood forests that were once commonplace throughout the region. Steep slopes forested with old growth Pinus glabra, Magnolia grandiflora, Fagus grandifolia, Quercus alba, and Fraxinus americana will greet the group as we explore several of the area's footpaths. Reminiscent of the southern Appalachians, the site exemplifies a botanical crossroads where an array of northern species, near their southern geographical range limits, mingle with needle palm and Spanish moss, a flora more indicative of subtropical regions. From here we'll travel north to Alabama's premier prairie region, the Black Belt Physiographic Province, to witness a kaleidoscope of summer-blooming wildflowers and grasses that will conjure images of the mid-western prairies. A series of short stops will also be featured to introduce participants to the geological setting of the region, where visitors may observe samples of fossiliferous white chalk outcrops that sets

the Black Belt apart from any other region in the Southeast. This tour will also be accented by discussions on the region's rich cultural heritage that was instrumental in guiding the state's historical legacy. Bring water, insect repellent, and sun protection. Lunch will be provided.

FT 9 River, Forest, and Swamp Boat Tour at Deaton Preserve of The Nature Conservancy......\$65.00

Saturday, July 26, 8:00 am – 4:00 pm

Leader: George Ramseur

Contact Information: George Ramseur: Project Director, Old Fort Bayou Mitigation Bank, Ocean Springs Field Office, 1709 Government Street, Ocean Springs, MS 39564; (228) 872-8452, gramseur@tnc.org

Take a jet boat for a spectacular trip along the upper Pascagoula River at the confluence of the Chickasawhay and Leaf Rivers. This river system remains as one of the few undammed rivers of the Gulf Coastal Plain. Enjoy an up close and personal view of the patterns and processes of the river and its associated bottomland forest; see the raw power of the river and the vegetation within this floodplain system. View the variety of communities that occupy the levees, bottoms, and riverine swamps. Get to know the aquatic and bottomland species found here. Impressive cypress and water tupelo swamps and mixed hardwood bottomlands of oak, hickory, elm, sugarberry, and sweetgum, will catch your eye and send your imagination to primeval times. Lunch will be provided. Participants should bring water, insect repellent, and sun protection.

PRE-CONFERENCE - SUNDAY, JULY 27

FT 10 Relict Longleaf Savannas and Embedded Habitat Interdependency on Conecuh National Forest......\$55.00

Sunday, July 27, 6:30 am – 2:30 pm

Leaders: Rhonda Stewart, Art Goddard, and Jay Edwards Contact Information: Rhonda Stewart: Talladega National Forest, Shoal Creek District, 2309 AL Highway 46, Heflin, AL 36264; (256) 463-2272, rsstewart@fs.fed.us

The rolling topography of the pine hills of the Conecuh National Forest hosts some of the finest remaining ecologically intact longleaf pine savannas to be found anywhere in the southeastern United States. An incredibly rich tapestry of grasses, wildflowers and relict longleaf awaits participants as they are guided on a series of short walks through an array of interconnected upland habitats, which interact with embedded rare communities to produce a landscape unique to the Southeast. Ecology, geology, restoration efforts, and the special adaptations of plants and animals to survive in this fire-dependent system are some of the topics to be discussed during the trip. Due to a high degree of endemism, as well restoration efforts that acknowledge the complex ecological interactions of habitats in the Lower Gulf Coastal Plain, the Conecuh National Forest acts as a haven to such rare treasured species such as Lilium iridollae, Ruella noctiflora, and a wealth of wild orchids. Although topography won't be challenging, participants should be prepared for hot weather (temperatures in the mid to upper 90s and humidity ranging from 80-100%); wear suitable clothing for the conditions, including long pants, hats, sturdy boots and sun protection. Drinking water will be provided

FT 11 Ferns of the Alabama Red Hills in Monroe and Conecuh Counties\$35.00

Sunday, 27 July, 7:00 am - 4:30 pm

Leaders: Patricia Cox and Garrie Landry Contact Information: Patricia Cox: Dept. of Botany, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN 37996. (865) 974-6225, pcox@utk.edu

The Alabama Red Hills is a botanical crossroads where some north ern species have found a refugium and the southern species flourish in the subtropical habitats. *Dryopteris celsa and Adiantum pedatum* can be found as well as their more southern counterparts, *Dryopteris ludoviciana* and *Adiantum capillus-veneris*. These old growth Beech-Magnolia woods are also host to a number of other fern species such as *Pleopeltis polypodiodies*, *Thelypteris ovata*, *Pteris multifida*, *Woodsia obtusa*, *Asplenium platyneuron*, and *Athyrium filix-femina*. Several tropical species of ferns such as *Cyrtomium falcatum*, *Lygodium japonicum* and *Deparia petersonii*, have invaded these areas If we search hard enough, we might find *Trichomanes petersii* growing at the base of the Southern Magnolia or America Beech.

Please be prepared for hot muggy weather and it is highly recommended that you wear long pants and boots that you don't mind getting wet. You will also need sun and insect protection and plenty of water. Lunch will be provided.

FT 12 Coastal Dune System at Bon Secour National Wildlife Refuge......\$64.00

Sunday, July 27, 8:00 am – 2:30 pm

Leader: John Havs

Contact Information: John Hays: 601/354-7303, ext. 115, Mississippi Museum of Natural Science, 2148 Riverside Dr., Jackson, MS 39202, john.hays@mmns.state.ms.us

The coastal dune systems of the Alabama and Florida panhandle coast are a unique and increasingly rare community type. This remarkable community type consists of coastline, open dunes, fresh and salt water marshes, interdunal swales, scrub habitat, and upland mixed pine-hardwood forests. Bon Secour National Wildlife Refuge serves as an important stop over for neotropical migratory birds as well as nesting sites for green and loggerhead turtles. The

trip will be on a marked trail of approximately 0.8-1.0 miles in length; some of the trail has deep sand and part of the trail will be in scrub habitat, so a hat and fluids are recommended due to the severe heat that can be present during this time of the year on the Alabama coast. We will see a wide variety of plant species from several species of oaks that grow only along the coast in xeric conditions to a number of wetland species of both fresh and salt water systems, to include a myriad of *Hypericum* spp. Part of the trail also traverses a more mixed, mesic coastal plain pine-hardwood forest as well. Lunch will be provided.

FT 13 Gulf Coast Maritime Forest Exploratory Tour......\$64.00

Sunday, July 27, 8:00 am – 2:30 pm

Leader: Bill Finch

Contact Information: Bill Finch: Mobile Register, P. O. Box 2488, Mobile, AL 36652; (251) 219-5630, Bfinch@mobileregister.com

Maritime forests have become one of the most imperiled plant systems along the Gulf Coast. Formerly widespread throughout the region, all that now remain are small isolated vestiges such as this example at Orange Beach, Alabama. Stately live oaks festooned with Spanish moss (Tillandsia usneoides) and colonies of resurrection fern (Pleopeltis polypodioides var. michauxiana) will impart a classic image of southern charm that the participant will not soon forget. Botanically, maritime forests function as a refuge for a suite of shade-loving species unable to tolerate the hot windy conditions of the surrounding pinelands. Highlighting this tour will be an impressive array of plant life uniquely adapted to the specialized environmental setting of this association, including several global and regional rarities such as needle palm, nodding nixie, loblolly bay, Arkansas oak, and if we're lucky the state's only epiphytic orchid, the greenfly orchid (Epidendrum conopseum). Walking will be easy, but participants may wish to bring drinking water and insect repellent. Lunch will be provided.

FT 14 Botanical Treasures of Clear Creek.....\$64.00

Sunday, July 27, 8:00 am – 2:30 pm

Leader: James Burkhalter

Contact Information: James Burkhalter: 788 Deedra Avenue, Pensacola, FL 32514; (850) 476-6177

Participants will experience a good representation of the region's floral diversity on a leisurely 1.5-mile walk along the Clear Creek Nature Trail. This trail, established at the Whiting Field Naval Air Station near Milton, Florida, also features a 2,000-foot boardwalk that will enable visitors to examine a rich assortment of vegetation and wildlife unique to the wetlands of the Southeast, including striking showcases of the globally threatened white-top pitcher-plant (*Sar*-

racenia leucophylla) and Coville's rush (Juncus gymnocarpus). After lunch at a nearby picnic area, we will travel to M. G. Mayo Park to observe one of the world's only few known occurrences of the Florida pondweed (*Potamogeton floridanus*), a narrow endemic confined to blackwater streams of the western Florida Panhandle and adjacent Alabama. Bring drinking water and sun protection. Lunch will be provided.

FT 15 Marsh and Bottomland Forest/ Swamp Boat Tour......\$130.00

Sunday, July 27, 8:00 am – 3:30 pm

Leader: Mark LaSalle and M. Wayne Morris

Contact Information: Mark LaSalle: Mississippi State University Coastal Research and Extension Center, 2710 Beach Boulevard, Suite 1-E, Biloxi, Mississippi 39531; (228) 388-4710, markl@ext.msstate.edu

he Pascagoula River is one of the northern hemisphere's larg est free flowing river systems. The river and both of its major tributaries, the Leaf and Chickasawhay Rivers remain undammed. The extensive coastal marsh and bottomland hardwood forest ecosystem of the Pascagoula River present over 100,000 acres of forested habitat for exploration. The tour will begin with a stop at a beech-magnolia bluff forest, representing areas somewhat protected from natural fires. The mesic habitats support a diverse mixed semideciduous hardwood forest of massive trees, including six species of magnolias, silky camelia, needle palm, and yellow crested orchis. From there the group will transfer to boats for a float trip down the river through the Pascagoula floodplain forest. The flora and ecology of the bottomland forests will be studied along the way. Continuing southward, the vegetation changes along a gradient of tidal influence and salinity. The vegetation gradually changes from bottomland forest to swamp, then to dwarf swamp and shrublands and finally to marshlands at about 7 miles above the mouth of the river. The saline gradient effects the composition of the marsh, allowing a diverse mixture of herbs in the freshwater zone to less diverse brackish zone dominated by black needlerush. Participants are asked to being plenty of water and sun protection (long-sleeve shirt, sun-screen, hat). Lunch will be provided.

FT 16 Ecology and Species of Brackish Marsh and Salt Pannes of the Northern Gulf......\$83.00

Sunday, July 27, 8:30 am – 3:30 pm

Leaders: Dave Ruple, Jennifer Buchanan, Jeff Clark, and Pon Dixson Contact Information: Dave Ruple: Reserve Manager, Grand Bay National Estuarine Research Reserve, 6005 Bayou Heron Road, Moss Point, MS 39502; (228) 475-7047, david.ruple@dmr.state.ms.us

Aboat trip will take us from the Bayou Cumbest or Bayou Heron landing to view the marshes and open waters of the Mississippi Sound. Representative habitats of the area include the ancient delta of the Escatawpa River, old levees, shell middens, historically deposited by American Indians, the expansive irregularly flooded marshes, and the backdrop of pine savannas. This panorama presents an uplifting view of coastal Mississippi and gulf waters. The marsh ecosystem will be studied at convenient stops along the bayou tour. The irregularly flooded marshes are dominated by Juncus roemarianus but also contain a fringe of Spartina alterniflora. Various salt tolerant species of Batis, Distichlis, Salicornia, and Sueda species occupy the salt pannes. The ecology and the variety of species that occupy the marshes and salt pannes will be the highlight of the trip. A diverse array of birds, fishes, and crustaceans are supported by this rich estuarine system. The Grand Bay Reserve and Refuge are composed of a contiguous system of wetlands, from the brackish marshes in the south, to the cypress/pitcher plant bogs several miles to the north. An additional stop will be made within the Refuge to view the incredible plant diversity found within the wet pine savannas, which includes a large population of Sarracinia rosea. Bring drinking water and sun protection. Lunch will be provided.

FT 17 Perdido River Canoe Trip.....\$100.00

Sunday, July 27, 8:30 am - 5:30 pm

Leaders: Al Schotz and Linda Schotz

Contact Information: Al Schotz: Alabama Natural Heritage Program, Huntingdon College, Massey Hall, Montgomery, AL 36106; (334) 834-4519, aschotz@alnhp.org

The Perdido River originates in the Gulf Coastal Plain Physiographic Province gently meandering along the Alabama-Florida state line for nearly 60 miles to the Gulf of Mexico. Recognized as one of the premier canoeing streams along the northern Gulf Coast, the river is lined with sugar white sandbars, magnificent stands of Atlantic white cedar, cypress swamps, and in a few places, the globally imperiled West Florida pondlily (*Nuphar lutea* ssp. *ulvacea*). This 5-mile trip will feature a series of short stops where we will learn about the rich cultural history and remarkable natural heritage that has come to make this area so special. Depending on seasonal precipitation, we may encounter strong currents, so some canoeing experience is desirable. Bring drinking water, swimming gear (optional), sun protection (sun-screen, hat), and wear light clothing. No bathrooms. Glass bottles are not permitted on the river.

FT 18 Mesic Ravine Forests at Historic Blakeley State Park and Weeks Bay Pitcher-plant Bog......\$20.00

Sunday, July 27, 9:00 am - 5:00 pm

Lunch will be provided.

Leaders: Fred Nation and Harry Larsen

Contact Information: Fred Nation: 120 Havenwood Circle, Daphne, AL 36526; (251) 626-6816, frednmoe@worldnet.att.net

T he 3,800-acre Historic Blakeley State Park contains some of the finest examples of mesic ravine forests to be found along the

Gulf Coast. Situated along the eastern side of the Mobile - Tensaw River Delta, the park also contains an exemplary representation of bottomland hardwood forest, accented by a myriad of cypress-lined sloughs. The park is regionally renown for its exceptional floral diversity, serving as the southern range limit for plants more commonly found further north such as Magnolia macrophylla and Gentiana catesbaei. Once departing from Historic Blakeley State Park, we will embark on a scenic tour to our next stop, the Weeks Bay National Estuarine Delta, the park also contains an exemplary representation of bottomland hardwood forest, accented by a myriad of cypress-lined sloughs. The park is regionally renown for its exceptional floral diversity, serving as the southern range limit for plants more commonly found further north such as Magnolia macrophylla and Gentiana catesbaei. Once departing from Historic Blakeley State Park, we will embark on a scenic tour to our next stop, the Weeks Bay National Estuarine

FT 19 Boat tour of the Mobile – Tensaw River Delta.....\$84.00

Thursday, July 31, 8:00 am – 3:00 pm

Leader: Smoot Major

Contact Information: Smoot Major: Department of Biological Sciences, University of South Alabama, LSCB – 236, Mobile, AL 36688; (251) 460-7943, smajor@usouthal.edu

Pogether, the Mobile-Tensaw River Delta and the adjacent Mo bile Bay estuary form the largest intact wetland system in North America, draining more than 60 percent of Alabama and portions Georgia and Mississippi. The maze of waterways, swamps, and forests that characterize the 300,000-acre delta is home to a remarkable diversity of plant and animal life. From the comfort of a canopied pontoon boat participants may catch a glimpse of the Southeast's rarest and most cherished wildlife such as the American alligator, swallow-tail kite, and the endemic Alabama red-bellied turtle. The delta also functions as a refuge for an exceptional concentration of plant life, hosting an array of rare species in addition to impressive displays of American lotus (Nelumbo lutea), rosemallows (Hibiscus spp), and various iris (Iris spp.) This tour will include at least one stop where visitors may disembark and experience the region's solitude and wilderness qualities, perhaps evoking images and thoughts associated with pre-settlement times. Muddy conditions and biting insects are likely to be encountered, so participants are strongly encouraged to bring insect repellent and wear low-cut boots or shoes that can get wet. Lunch will be provided.

FT 20 Pitcher-Plant Savannas and Barrier Island Dunes: Two Contrasting Environments of the Gulf Coastal Plain......\$50.00

Thursday, July 31, 8:00 am – 3:00 pm

Leader: Al Schotz

Contact Information: Al Schotz: Alabama Natural Heritage Program, Huntingdon College, Massey Hall, Montgomery, AL 36106; (334) 834-4519, aschotz@alnhp.org

The Grand Bay region in the southwestern-most portion of Alabamaand adjacent Mississippi supports some of the finest longleaf pine - slash pine savanna flatwoods systems to be found in the Southeast. Characterized as a mosaic of open pine savannas, cypress stringer swamps, gum ponds, and sluggishly meandering coastal streams, the site has been well known to bird and plant enthusiasts for its remarkable concentration of wildlife and rich diversity of flora. Designated as a "Last Great Place" by the Nature Conservancy, the complex of habitats at Grand Bay contain no less than 55 plant and animal species classified as rare or endangered by the Mississippi and Alabama Natural Heritage Programs. After lunch at a local seafood restaurant (cost not included in trip price), we will visit the Dauphin Island Audubon Sanctuary to observe a striking example of Gulf coastal scrub and learn about the ecology and management issues now confronting this unique habitat. Participants are encouraged to wear comfortable walking shoes that can get wet. Drinking water, sun-screen, and a hat are also recommended.

FT 21 Lichens and Bryophytes of the Mobile Area.....FREE

Thursday, July 31, 8:00 am – 5:00 pm

Leader: Bill Buck Contact Information: Bill Buck New York Botanical Garden Bronx, NY 10458-5126, bbuck@nybg.org

C everal bryological and lichenological collecting sites will be vis Dited in the Alabama Red Hills, including old growth Beech-Magnolia woods that provide a variety of unique habitats for epiphytes. Haines Island in Monroe County, Ala. includes old growth Pinus glabra, Magnolia grandiflora, M. virginiana, M. macrophylla, Fagus grandifolia, Liriodendron tulipifera, Quercus alba, and Fraxinus americana, Carpinus caroliniana, Ilex opaca, Liquidambar styraciflua along stream ravines and steep slopes. We also plan to visit "Liverwort Gorge" and the Salt Mountain limestone area near Dothan, Ala., and a state wildlife area near Jackson, Ala. Numerous bryophyte species in the genera Riccardia, Rectolejeunea, Fissidens, Conocephalum, Marchantia and Cololejeunea can be observed and collected. Please be prepared for hot weather, wear long pants and bring boots. You will also need sun and insect protection and plenty of water. Lunch will be provided.



A II Workshops will be held on Sunday, July 27. Please read the Refund and Cancellation Policy. Workshops are ticketed events; tickets may be purchased while registering and will be included in the registration packet. If you participate in a Workshop(s) before acquiring your registration packet, bring your registration confirmation notice so that you have a record of your purchased ticket. Workshops will be held in the Mobile Convention Center (MCC) and at University of Southern Alabama (USA) campus (transportation will be provided). Buses will leave from the Lobby of the Convention Center at the time specified on your ticket.

Morning_			
8 am - 10 am	W-1	Producing, Publishing, and Sharing Curriculum Materials in the Plant Sciences (USA - LSCB 139)	
8 am - 12 pm	W-2	Plant Biologists Reaching Out: Planning and Delivering Teacher Workshops (USA - LSCB 240)	
8 am - 12 pm	W-3	Getting to the Roots of Plant Evolution: Genomics and the Reconstruction Tree of Life (USA - LSCB 137)	-
8 am - 12 pm	W-4	Tips on Writing NSF-CCLI Proposals (MCC - 202A)	NSF
Afternoon	N		- AAAA
1 pm - 5 pm	W-6	Implementing A Cooperative Group Learn Environment in Hands-On Biology Labs for Nonmajors: Lessons from the Trenches (<i>LSCB-240</i>)	
1 pm - 5 pm	W-7	Conservation Status & Management of Bog Communities in the Southeastern US (USA - LSCB 139)	AFET SEDI
1 pm - 3 pm	W-8	Teaching through Inquiry (MCC - 203B)	UTS SEARCH
All Day			
8 am - 5 pm	W-5	Using Lucid Software for Making Interactive Keys (USA - LSCB 131)	



Workshop Descriptions_____



Morning_____

W-1 Producing, Publishing, and Sharing Curriculum Materials in the Plant Sciences.....\$25.00

8 am - 10 am University of South Alabama - LSCB 139

Presenter: Michael W. Clayton, Department of Botany, University of Wisconsin - Madison, Madison, WI 53706, 608-262-2333, clayton@wisc.edu

Target Audience: Teachers all levels

Droducing course-specific curriculum materials allows educators to better focus on specific learning objectives. This is particularly important for the teaching laboratory where students can become distracted by non essential procedures and ackward formatting. Using multimedia, the production of quality teaching materials, such as lab manuals and web-based lessons, is easily in the grasp of any dedicated teacher. In this workshop, we will share and discuss some of the curriculum materials we have developed at the University of Wiscosin with an emphasis on the learning objectives underlying the creation of these materials, and the methods used in their development. The materials demonstrated, may be used and modified by the partricipants after the workshop. These, and other resources useful for the development of customized course materials, are available through the University of Wisconsin-Madison. Our materials may be freely sampled via the web page at http:// botit.botany.wisc.edu. Rights of distribution are granted through the purchase of our CD, Multimedia Toolkit for Educators in the Life Sciences. Proceeds from the sale of CDs are returned to the university to support undergraduate education. We hope this workshop will encourage others to follow our lead in producing and distributing materials aimed towards educators who desire to author their own curriculum content.

DEFE

W-2 Plant Biologists Reaching Out: Planning and Delivering Teacher Workshops.....\$50.00

8 am - 12 pm University of South Alabama - LSCB 240

Presenters: D. Timothy Gerber, University of Wisconsin -La Crosse, La Crosse, Wisconsin 54601, gerber.dani@uwlax.edu; and

David W. Kramer, Ohio State University at Mansfield, Mansfield, Ohio 44906, kramer.8@osu.edu

Target Audience: Faculty and Graduate Students

The Botanical Society's report *Botany for the Next Mil lennium* (BSA, 1995) charges each of us to elevate the importance of effective teaching in our own institutions. But it doesn't stop there! It goes on to say, "Equally vital are activities that communicate the excitement of plant biology to students and teachers involved in K-12 education and to the general public." Many plant biologists in universities have limited experience in working with teachers at other levels of education. Those who want to accept this challenge soon discover there is much to know about outreach to pre-service and in-service teachers. The organizers of this workshop have delivered successful workshops for teacher professional development and want to share what they have learned. But this workshop's goal is to move beyond "show and tell." Participants will begin planning their own teacher workshops. Planning in this setting will allow you to ask critical questions relating to goals, content, handson activities, effective use of technology, curriculum integration, recruiting, funding, follow-up, and other elements.

W-3 Getting to the Roots of Plant Evolution: Genomics and the Reconstruction Tree of Life......FREE

8 am - 12 pm University of South Alabama - LSCB 137

Presenter: Brent Mishler, University and Jepson Herbaria, University of California, Berkeley, Berkeley, CA 94720-2465, bmishler@socrates.Berkeley.edu

Target Audience: High School Teachers & Faculty and Graduate Students

Phylogenetic analyses using molecular and morphologi cal data have yielded stunning results about the tree of life and how all organisms on earth are related to each other. The use of phylogenetic methods to understand evolutionary history has become a common theme throughout science. Understanding the concepts and basic methodology of these relatively new techniques is an important component of science education at the high school and undergraduate college levels.

This workshop will provide an introduction to phylogenetic methods using examples from the green plants. Using material that is easily accessible nationwide, we will conduct a hands on demonstration of a classroom exercise appropriate for grades 9 - 12 and introductory biology classes at the university level. Using a simple phylogenetic analysis with morphological and genomic data, we will explore the evolutionary relationships of land plants. Results will be used to discuss adaptation to life on land, radiation of the angiosperms, molecular evolution, and the new classification of green plants.

This workshop will provide a foundation for students to (1) conduct a scientific investigation by collecting, categorizing, and analyzing data, (2) read and analyze data summarized in a cladogram, and (3) understand basic evolutionary concepts such as adaptation, diversification, symbiosis, and convergent evolution.

Sponsored by the National Science Foundation (Grant DEB-0090227), The Deep Gene Research Coordination Group exists to integrate green plant phylogenetics and genomics. The group is exploring ways in which comparative phylogenetic studies can inform functional genomic studies, and knowledge of plant genomes can inform the understanding of phylogenetic relationships. For more information, please visit our web site (http://ucjeps.herb.berkeley.edu/bryolab/ deepgene/).

W-4 Tips on Writing NSF-CCLI Proposals.....\$10.00

8 am - 12 pm Convention Center - Room 202A

Presenter: Katherine Denniston, National Science Foundation, Division of Undergraduate Education (DUE), 4201 Wilson Boulevard, Suite 840, Arlington, Virginia 22230, 703-292-4620, kdennist@nsf.gov

Target Audience: Undergraduate/Graduate

This session will highlight NSF Division of Undergradu ate Education Course, Curriculum, and Laboratory Improvement (CCLI) program. We will begin with an overview of the four tracks of the CCLI program: Educational Materials Development (EMD), Adaptation and Implementation (A&I), National Dissemination (ND), and Assessment of Student Achievement (ASA). We will discuss the key characteristics of a competitive proposal, using examples of funded botany projects. We will also consider the proposal submission/review/award process, as well as the "Seven Top Ways to Blow a Proposal." Our intent is to help you take your idea and turn it into the most competitive proposal possible. Attendees will participate in a simulated panel review using an actual funded proposal in order to get a deeper understanding of the review process. We will discuss how the review process should impact proposal development in order to maximize the competitiveness of a submitted proposal.



AFTERNOON

W-6 Implementing A Cooperative Group Learning Environment in Hands-On Biology Labs for Nonmajors: Lessons from theTrenches........\$27.00

1 pm - 5 pm University of South Alabama - LSCB 240

Presenter: Staria Vanderpool, Department of Biological Sciences, Arkansas State University, State University, AR 72467, svand@astate.edu

Target Audience: Undergraduate/Graduate

A hands-on workshop for people who may be considering modification of lab experiences for nonmajors biology lab from a traditional confirmatory/demonstration model to an investigational model. During the past three years our department has been involved in a transition to problembased investigational labs for the nonmajor biology lab.

Our typical annual student enrollment in the lab is 1500 students so there are significant logistical problems involved in developing, staffing, and managing this laboratory environment. Solutions to some of these problems include using a cooperative learning method, multi-week labs, and concentration on the process of scientific investigation. Student response has been increasingly positive as we have resolved implementation problems. Assessment of the effectiveness of the change indicates significant increase in the student's overall interest in science, understanding of the use of science reasoning, and the role of science in non-science careers thus validating the role of laboratory sciences as part of the general education component of the undergraduate degree program.

W-7 Conservation Status & Management of Bog Communities in the Southeastern US.....\$25.00

1 pm - 5 pm University of South Alabama - LSCB 139

Presenters: Lawrence R. Stritch and Levester Pendergrass, USFWS/NCTC, Route 1 Box 166, Shepherdstown, WV25401, 304-876-7466, lstritch@fs.fed.us

Target Audience: Undergraduate/Graduate

The purpose of this workshop is to raise awareness of bog communities in the southeastern, U.S. This workshop proposes to have an introductory speaker to introduce the topic. A speaker will follow this from TNC that will discuss the classification of bog communities in the southeast and their conservation status. The remainder of the workshop will address various management concerns such as fire ecology, woody encroachment, invasive species, water management, etc. Management experts will address these management topics. The workshop will conclude with a panel of the management presenters available for questions from the participants.



W-8 Teaching through Inquiry......\$15.00

1 pm - 3 pm Convention Center - Room 203B

Presenter: Gordon Uno, Department of Botany and Microbiology, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK 73019-6131, guno@ou.edu

Target Audience: High School Teachers & Graduate Students/Undergraduate Faculty

Inquiry, which has been recognized as the method to drive science education reform, helps students discover and construct an understanding of scientific concepts on their own under the guidance of the instructor. This workshop will introduce participants to different kinds of inquiry and the general techniques of inquiry instruction using a variety of short, hands-on activities and information about the Introductory Botany course at the University of Oklahoma, which is taught using this method. In addition, participants will learn how to develop "discovery" activities on their own and how to make traditional laboratories more inquiry-oriented. We will also address the most common problems in teaching biology today, with suggestions and examples of how to deal with or overcome these problems. This workshop will introduce participants to a new biology education initiative from the American Institute of Biological Sciences (AIBS); ideas for the initiative will be solicited.

W-5 Using Lucid Software for Making Interactive Keys......\$140.00

8 am - 5 pm

University of South Alabama - LSCB 131

Presenters: Neil Snow and Jeffrey Brasher, Department of Biological Sciences, University of Northern Colorado Greeley, CO 80639, neil.snow@unco.edu; and

Geoff Norton, Centre for Pest Information and Technology Transfer, University of Queensland St. Lucia, QLD Australia

Target Audience: Undergraduate/Graduate

 $T_{\text{his workshop will provide in-depth coverage of Lucid}\\ software for writing and disseminating interactive keys.\\ It will include instruction on the use of Lucid Builder, Lucid Player, key design and implementation, and discuss platform requirements and installation. Each participants will need to bring a pc laptop. Workshop participants will be able to purchase Lucid at a reduced rate.$



Local Tours



Several companion/local tours of the Mobile area have been planned to enhance the conference program. Tour fees include transportation and lunch as indicated. Ticket prices are the same for adults and children. Tours require a minimum number of participants. All tours will depart from the lobby of the Convention Center. Please read the Refund and Cancellation Policy. Companion tours are ticketed events; tickets may be purchased while registering in advance and will be included in the registration packet. On-site registration may not be available.

LT-1 Bellingrath Gardens.....\$34.00 Sunday, July 27 - 1:00 pm to 4:00 pm

Enjoy a leisurely tour of one of America's most beautiful Homes & Gardens. We will stroll the acres of magnificent gardens and view the home, with its priceless silver, fine china, and one of the world's largest private collections of rare Boehm Porcelains. Price includes: Transportation, admissions to garden and guide. Option: One hour House tour or Boat Ride are available and \$7 per person will be collected on the bus to the Gardens if you wish to attend.

LT-2 Mobile River Delta Cruise.....\$44.00 Monday, July 28 - 10:00am to 12:00 pm

> You will cruise the Mobile River Delta. You will have the opportunity to learn of the diversity of the delta's ecosystem. Your captain will point our sighting of importance. You will see alligators relaxing out of harms way, many different wild flowers, and osprey. Price includes: transportation, admissions, and guide.

LT-3 Alabama Lunch......\$27.00 Monday, July 28 - 1:30 pm to 3:30 pm

> Board your coach and depart for one of our popular seafood restaurants. Felix Fish Camp. Enjoy your choice of one of three entrees. The view of Mobile Bay is as delightful as the cuisine. Price includes: Transportation and lunch.

LT-4 Walking Tour of Church Street.....\$10.00 Monday, July 28 - 2:00 pm to 4:00 pm

> Walking tour of some of Church Street East Historic District that includes Fort Conde and Fort Conde Village... Bring sun hats. Water will be provided. Price includes: water and your guide.

LT-5 Naval Aviation Museum.....\$42.00 Tuesday, July 29 - 9:00 am to 3:00 pm

> Depart for the Naval Aviation Museum in Pensacola, Florida. Be sure you have a picture ID. Drivers license if fine. The Naval Aviation Museum displays a full-scale panoramic timeline of authentic aircraft and aviation memorabilia. This is the finest collection of historic Naval, Marine, and Coast Guard aircraft theme exhibits. Lunch will be at Mustin Beach Officers Club. Price includes: transportation, admissions, guide, and lunch.

LT-6 Historic Mobile, Alabama & Mobile's

Botanical Gardens.....\$32.00 Tuesday, July 29 - 1:00 pm - 5:00 pm

Tour one of the most beautiful and historic cities in the Southeast. Visit Mobiles' Three Historic Districts with their diverse architecture

and beauty. We will also explore one of Mobile's premiere Ante Bellum Museum Homes featuring beautiful furnishings and interesting history. We will also visit Mobile's Botanical Gardens in Langham Park.

Price includes: Transportation, Admissions, and Guide.

LT-7 Mobile Botanical Garden.....\$20.00 Tuesday, July 29 - 9:00 am to 11:00 am

> We will ride through the fashionable Springhill area and into Langum Park. We will drive by the new Mobile Museum of Art before we arrive at the Botanical Gardens. They will have a horticulturist give a tour of the Gardens. The Gardens have been nurtured by the Master Gardner's. Wear a sun hat. Water will be available. Price includes: donation to the Garden, transportation, and guides.

LT-8 Dauphin Island, Alabama: Gulf Coast Estuarium/Ft. Gaines.....\$44.00 Wednesday, July 30 - 8:30 am - 2:30 pm

> Board your coach for Dauphin Island, located at the mouth of Mobile Bay, and enjoy a morning of natural beauty and ecology. We will tour the Estuarium. Your guide will take you through the exhibit hall. The presentation includes the most important features of the Mobile Bay Ecosystem, beginning with Mobile-Tensaw River Delta, the Bay, the Gulf, and the Barrier Islands. You can stroll along the Gulf on the Nature Trail. Following we will also visit Ft. Gaines. This historic fort has seen tremendous historical battles that set the course for the United States, as we know it today. Lunch will be served at the Dauphin Island Sea Lab.

Price includes: Transportation, Admissions, Lunch, and Guide.

LT-9 Bellingrath Gardens.....\$34.00 Wednesday, July 30 - 9:00 am - 12:00 pm (repeat of LT1)

> Enjoy a leisurely tour of one of America's most beautiful Homes & Gardens. We will stroll the acres of magnificent gardens and view the home, with its priceless silver, fine china, and one of the world's largest private collections of rare Boehm Porcelains. Price includes: Transportation, admissions to garden and guide.

> Option: One hour House tour or Boat Ride are available and \$7 per person will be collected on the bus to the Gardens if you wish to attend.

LT-10 Shopping in Fairhope\$26.00 Wednesday, July 30 - 12:00 pm to 5:00 pm

> Join us for an easy afternoon of shopping and browsing in one of the regions most picturesque bayside villages. There are numerous galleries, boutiques, and specialty stores for you to visit. There are also any number of restaurants and "treat shops" to sample. Price includes: transportation, and escort.

Exhibitor Information -



Please visit the outstanding array of scientific exhibits offered in the Great Ballroom of the Convention Center. The Exhibit Hall will be open Monday - Wednesday from 9:00 am - 5:00 pm.

Academia Book Exhibits

3512 Willowgreen Court Oakton, VA 22124 *Tele:* 703-716-5537 *Website:* acadbkex.com

Professional books and Journals in a multipublisher display.

Association of American University Presses

71 West 23rd Street, Suite 901 New York, NY 10010 *Tele:* 212-989-1010 *Website:* www.aaupnet.org

Representing the best in scholarly and academic publishing.

American Society of Plant Taxonomists

166 Plant Biology, Wilson Road East Lansing, MI 48824-1312 *Website*: www.sysbot.org

Information about the Society, publications, T-Shirts, Totebags and Mugs.

Benjamin Cummings

1301 Sansone Street San Francisco, CA 94111 *Tele:* 415-402-2500 *Website:* www.aw.com/bc

As the foremost science publisher in higher education, Benjamin Cummings is dedicated to providing educators and students the highest quality science content. Our Life Science and Chemistry textbooks and electronic media are used by an international audience of college students professors and include such best-selling titles as *Biology* by Neil Campbell, Jane Reece and Larry Mitchell; *Human Anatomy & Physiology* by Elaine Marieb; and *Microbiology: An Introduction* by Gerard Tortora, Berdell Funke and Christine Case. This December, we are proud to be publishing our first introductory botany text, *Introduction to Botany*, by Murray Nabors of James Madison University.

Blackwell Publishing

350 Main Street Malden, MA 02148 *Tele:* 781-388-8250 *Website:* www.blackwellpublishing.com

Blackwell Science is a leading international publisher in the area of Plant Science. Please stop by our booth for complimentary copies of our journalsand visit our website <u>www.blackwellscience.com</u> for detailed information on all of our publications.

Botanical Society of America

PO Box 299 St. Louis, MO 63199-0299 *Tele:* 314-577-9566 *Website:* www.botany.org

The Botanical Society of America's objectives are to promote the study botany, to encourage research and education about plants and to foster communication between the professional botanical community. Stop by our booth for a variety of educational materials and membership information as well as t-shirts and other items for sale to benefit our Endowment fund.

Conviron

2741 Miller Ave Hendersonville, NC 28791-1363 *Tele:* 800-582-6904 *Website:* www.conviron.com

K.E. Software, Inc.

750-601 West Broadway 601 W. Broadway Suite 750 Vancouver, BC V52 402 *Tele*: 604-877-1960 Website: www.kesoftware.com

KE Emu is a full-featured collections management system for botanic information. KE EMu provides access from small to very large botanic collections and manages all aspects of an institution's collections. Extensive retrieval facilities are available within the instituion and to external patrons via the Internet.

LI-COR Biosciences

4308 Progressive Avenue Lincoln NE 68504 *Tele:* 800-645-4267 *Website:* www.licor.com

McGraw Hill Higher Education

2460 Kerper Blvd Dubuque, IA 52001 *Tele:* 563-589-1451 Website: www.mhhe.com

Stop by for information about our market-leading botany titles and and outstanding student and instructor technology resources.

Missouri Botanical Garden Press

4344 Shaw Blvd St Louis MO 63110 *Tele:* 877-271-1930 Website: www.mobot.org/mbgpress

Missouri Botanical Garden Press, part of the Research Division at the Garden, exemplifies our institutional mission to discover and share knowledge abut plantsand their environment. MBG Press publishes two quarterly journals, and the *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden* and *Novn*, as well as floras and other botanical titles in plant systematics and evolution. This includes the series Monographs in Systematic Botany from the Missouri Botanical Garden with over 90 monographs to date. MBG Press provides an important outlet for the dissemination of botanical research at the Missouri Botanical Garden in St. Louis. Visit us at www.mobot.org/ mbgpress

The New York Botanical Garden Press

200th St and Kazimiroff Blvd Bronx, NY 10458-5126 *Tele:* 718-817-8721 Website: www.nybg.org

Books and Journals covering all aspects of Botanical Science.

Timber Press, Inc.

133 SW Second Ave, Suite 450 Portland, OR 97202 *Tele:* 503-227-2878 Website: www.timberpress.com

Timber Press: 25 years of better books for botanists, gardners and horticulturalists.

Informational Book Display

Sinauer & Associates, Inc. Publishers

23 Plumtree Road Sunderland, MA 01375 *Tele:* (413) 549-4300 website: www.sinauer.com

American Bryological and Lichenological Society (abls)⁻



The Sullivant Moss Chapter of the Agassiz Association was founded in 1898, the same year that the first issue of *The Bryologist* was published. The Society was founded by Elizabeth Britton, A. J. Grout and Willard N. Clute, and in the first year there were 34 members. In 1899 the Society had its first meeting and dissolved its association with the Agassiz Association. From the beginning years of the Society, not only mosses but also hepatics and lichens were of interest to the membership and the first articles on these latter two groups appeared in the 1901 volume of THE BRYOLOGIST. The Society and journal continued to grow and mature. During the middle part of the 20th century, William Campbell Steere, through his guiding efforts and his leadership of the young generation of bryologists, helped to move bryology into a more professional arena. In 1949 the Society changed its name to the American Bryological Society to reflect its position as a national society with international membership. In 1969 the membership voted to give the Society its current name to indicate the significant contributions of lichenology to the society. As the Society became more professional, THE BRYOLOGIST became more technical. Because identification of bryophytes and lichens frequently requires microscopic dissection and chemical analysis, the study of these organisms has often been primarily limited to professionals. In an effort to bring more amateurs into the Society, Evansia was initiated in 1984 to provide notes on techniques and local floristics. Today, the American Bryological and Lichenological Society has about 600 individual members from around the world and continues to promote all aspects of study on bryophytes and lichens. The URL for the ABLS website is http://www.abls.org and membership information can be found there. The URL for THE BRYOLOGIST is http://www.unomaha.edu/ ~abls/bryologist.html.

President

WILLIAM R. BUCK, Institute of Systematic Botany, New York Botanical Garden, Bronx, NY 10458-5126. Tele: (718) 817-8624, E-mail: bbuck@nybg.org.

President-Elect

JAMES D. LAWREY, Department of Biology, George Mason University, 4400 University Drive, Fairfax, VA 22030-4444. Tele: (703) 993-1059, E-mail: jlawrey@gmu.edu.

Secretary-Treasurer

LLOYD STARK, Department of Biological Sciences, University of Nevada, 4505 Maryland Parkway, P. O. Box 454004, Las Vegas, NV 89154-4004, Tele. (702) 895-3119, E-mail: Irs@nevada.edu.

Editor of THE BRYOLOGIST

DALE H. VITT, Department of Plant Sciences, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL 62901-6509. Tele: (618) 453-3226, E-mail: dvitt@plant.siu.edu.

Editor of Evansia

ROBERT E. MAGILL, Missouri Botanical Garden, P.O. Box 299, St. Louis, MO 63166-0299. Tele: (314) 577-5161, E-mail: magill@mobot.org.

Business Manager

JAMES P. BENNETT, Institute for Environmental Studies, University of Wisconsin, 504 Walnut St., Madison, WI 53705-2335. Tele: (608) 262-5489, E-mail: jpbennet@facstaff.wisc.edu.

Member-at-Large

DIANNE FAHSELT, University of Western Ontario, Biol.-Geol. Sci. Building, 1151 Richmond St. N, London, Ontario N6A 5B7 Canada. Tele: (519) 679-2111, E-mail: dfahselt@uwo.ca.

Member-at-Large

SAMUEL HAMMER, Department of General Studies, 871 Commonwealth Ave., Boston University, Boston, MA 02215-1303. Tele: (617) 353-2886, Email: cladonia@bu.edu.

Member-at-Large

ROGER ROSEŇTRETER, 2105 Manitou Ave., Boise ID 83706-4150. Tele: (208) 373-3824, E-mail: roger_rosentreter@blm.gov.

Past Presidents (two most recent)

ROBERT S. EGAN, Department of Biology, University of Nebraska at Omaha, Omaha, NE 68182-0040. Tele: (402) 554-2491, E-mail: robert_egan@unomaha.edu.

BRENT D MISHLER, Department of Integrative Biology, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720-3140. Tele: (510) 642-2465, E-mail: bmishler@socrates.berkeley.edu

Director of the Hepatic Exchange

RAYMOND E. STOTLER, Department of Plant Biology, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL 62901-4300. Tele: (618) 453-3225), E-mail: stotler@plant.siu.edu.

Director of the Lichen Exchange

THOMAS H. NASH, III, Department of Botany, Box 871601, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ 85287-1601. Tele: (602) 965-7735, E-mail: tom.nash@asu.edu.

Director of the Moss Exchange

BRUCE H. ALLEN, Missouri Botanical Garden, P.O. Box 299, St. Louis, MO 63166-0299. Tele: (314) 577-9510, E-mail: ballen@lehmann.mobot.org.

Local Representative

C. SMOOT MAJOR, Biology Department, University of South Alabama, Mobile, AL. Tele: (251) 460-7523, E-mail: smajor@usouthal.edu.

Field Trip Organizers

WILLIAM R. BUCK, Institute of Systematic Botany, New York Botanical Garden, Bronx, NY 10458-5126. Tele: (718) 817-8624, E-mail: bbuck@nybg.org.

PAUL G. DAVISON, Department of Biology, University of North Alabama, UNA Box 5232, Florence, AL 35632. Tele: (256) 765-4434, E-mail: pdavison@unanov.una.edu.



http://www.abls.org

_____ AMERICAN BRYOLOGICAL AND LICHENOLOGICAL SOCIETY MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION

Return form and payment to: ABLS DUES, Department of Biological Sciences, University of Nevada, 4505 Maryland Parkway, P. O. Box 454004, Las Vegas, NV 89154-4004 U.S.A.

All payments must be in U.S. dollars drawn on a U.S. bank or by Visas or MasterCard. Note: in order to receive *The Bryologist* or *Evansia* or both, you must select an appropriate membership category. Members at non-U.S.A. addresses must also select an appropriate postage category. Thank you for your support of ABLS.

Name: Address:				
City/State:			Country:	
	nber (U.S/Canada): () _ : @			WIL DI
Check here if no	ot desired on web			LAVE
MEMBERSHI	P CATEGORY (Select on	<i>e</i>):	Amount Paid	
	Individual Student Family Contributing Member	\$20.00 \$10.00 \$25.00 \$35.00		CUAL -
PUBLICATIO	NS (Select one or both):			
	THE BRYOLOGIST EVANSIA	\$35.00 \$5.00		
POSTAGE (No	m-U.S.A. addresses ONLY	select one):		
	Regular Mail (including Air Mail (Mexico/Latin Air Mail (Other foreign	America) \$20.00		
CONTRIBUTI	ON TO THE STUDENT	TRAVEL FUND		
	TOTA	L AMOUNT ENCI	LOSED	
□⇔ Check (i	in US \$ drawn on a US bank,	\$5 discount)	⇔ Charge my VISA	Mastercard
If credit card: N	Name as it appears on card			
Account#			Expiration date	

AMERICAN FERN SOCIETY (AFS) -



The Linnaean Fern Chapter of the Agassiz Association was founded iin 1892 by five people united by their mutual interest in fern study. **Tpublished the quarterly** inaean Fern Bulletin, which contained original research, reports of field trips and floristic discoveries, and business and news. Because the Chapter was so small, it allow W. N. Clute, its first president, to assume ownership of the Bulletin. By mid-1905, when a vote to adopt the name American Fern Society passed, 150 members were counted, few of them professional botanists. A member's library was begun to circulate fern books by mail. In 1910, the Society voted to establish and own the American Fern Journal, and the Bulletin ceased publication in 1912.

The Society grew fitfully through several decades and then rapidly due to the invigoration of botanical science after World War II. A fern spore exchange was established to provide amateur horticulturalists and botanical researchers with a wide variety of fern spores. By the 1970s, the Journal published mostly scientific papers, and so a newsletter, now called *Fiddlehead Forum*, was established to carry Society news, reports of field trips, and articles of interest to horticulturally and floristically inclined members. In 1979, a very occasional monograph series, *Pteridologia*, was bugun. At present the Society has about 800 members, many of them botanists. The American Fern Society remains active in promoting all aspects of fern study, which was the intent of its five founders. Visit our home page on the World Wide Web at http:// www.amerfernsoc.org

President

CHRISTOPHER H. HAUFLER, Department of Ecology & Evolutionary Biology, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS 66045. Tele: (913) 864 3255, E-mail: vulgare@ku.edu.

President-Elect

TOM A. RANKER, University Museum, 265 UCB University of Colorado, Boulder, CO 80309. Tele: (303) 492-5074, E-mail: ranker@colorado.edu.

Secretary

W. CARL TAYLOR, Department of Botany, Milwaukee Public Museum, Milwaukee, WI 53233. Tele: (414) 278 2760, E-mail: ct@mpm.edu.

Treasurer

JAMES D. CAPONETTI, Department of Botany, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN 37996. Tele: (423) 974 6219, E-mail: jcaponet@utk.edu.

Membership Secretary

GEORGE YATSKIEVYČH, Missouri Botanical Garden, PO Box 299, St. Louis, MO 63166. Tele: (314) 577-9522, E-mail: george.yatskievych@mobot.org.

Editor, American Fern Journal

R. JAMES HICKEY, Department of Botany, Miami University, Oxford, Ohio 45056-9733. Tele: (513) 529-6000), E-mail: hickeyrj@muohio.edu.

Editor, Fiddlehead Forum

CINDY JOHNSON-GROH, Department of Biology, Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter, MN 56082. Tele: (507) 933-7043), E-mail: cjgroh@gac.edu.

Editor, Pteridologia

DAVID B. LELLINGER, Department of Botany, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC 20560. Tele: (202) 357-2568), Email:dlellinger@starpower.net.

Curator of Back Issues

JAMES D. MONTGOMERY, Ecology III, Inc., Berwick, PA 18603, Tele: (570) 542 2191, E-mail: jdm@sunlink.net.

Curator of Spore Exchange

DENIA MANDT, 12616 lbbetson Ave., Downey, CA 90242. Tele: (562) 803-6887.

Webmaster

STEVEN McDANIEL, 1716 Piedmont Ave., Hacienda Heights CA 91745. Tele: (626) 968-68150, E-mail: mrmcd@southwest.net.

Outreach Coordinator

ROGER HUGHES, 218 Mashie Dr., Nacogdoches, TX 75964-9279. Tele: (936) 560-5623.

Representative on AIBS Council

JUDITH E. SKOG, Department of Biology, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA 22030. Tele: (703) 323-2972), E-mail: jskog@gmu.edu.

Program Chairperson

TOM A. RANKER, University Museum, 265 UCB University of Colorado, Boulder, CO 80309. Tele: (303) 492-5074, E-mail: ranker@colorado.edu.

Local Committee Representative

BRIAN J. AXSMITH, Department of Biological Sciences, University of South Alabama, Mobile, AL 36688-0002. Tele: (251) 460-7528, E-mail: baxsmith@jaguar1.usouthal.edu.

Field Trip Organizers

PATRICIA COX, Department of Botany, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN 37996. Tele: (865) 974-6225, E-mail: pcox@utk.edu; and GARRIE LANDRY, Franklin, Louisiana 70538.

Abstracts

Abstracts are published with those of the Botanical Society of America's Pteridological Section.

Headquarters

There will be an American Fern Society table in the registration area.

Field Trips

See detailed descriptions under Scientific Field Trips.

http://www.amerfernsoc.org

MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION

Mr./Ms./Dr./Prof. (Please print name)

Department and Institution (if applicable)

Street and number

City, State, and Country with postal code

JOURNAL MEMBERS receive both *Fiddlehead Forum* (to which \$6.00of the dues applies) and *American Fern Journal* (to which \$7.00 of dues applies). REGULAR MEMBERS receive only *Fiddlehead Forum* (to which \$6.00 of the dues applies). Please check only one box and remit accordingly. Excess dues will be credited to the following year, unless you request a refund. Delivery to ALL OTHER COUNTRIES is made by private air lift and is the equivalent of airmail delivery.

JOURNAL MEMBERSHIP	to the USA, Canada, or Mexico	\$ 25.00
	to ALL OTHER COUNTRIES	
	to the USA, Canada, or Mexico	
	to ALL OTHER COUNTRIES	

TOTAL ENCLOSED \$

Please return this application with your remittance made payable to the American Fern Society, Inc. and mail it to	B B -
George Yatskievych	Sha colle
Membership Secretary	
Missouri Botanical Garden	So there
PO Box 299	2 Charles
St. Louis, MO 63166	WARDEN I
	2410

Foreign members, please pay in US dollars or with an international bank draft payable on a US Bank or an international postal money order.

Please clip and save this information!

Membership is on a calendar-year basis. Dues notices are sent to members in October and are payable upon receipt. Membership includes the quarterly American Fern Journal and/or the bimonthly Fiddlehead Forum, as noted above, plus access to field trips and by to the AFS Spore Exchange.

Persons joining the Society during the first ten months of the calendar year are considered to be members for that year, all publications for the year will be sent to them. Persons joining after Oct. 1 will have their membership begin with Jan 1 of the following year. Members should receive their initial publications within 60-90 days after joining the Society. Please send any changes of address to the Membership Secretary promptly.

Libraries and businesses may not be members of the society, but may subscribe to the American Fern Journal (with a complimentary copy of the Fiddlehead Forum). Annual subscriptions are \$20.00 in the US, Canada, and Mexico, \$27.00 elsewhere, plus any fees that a subscription agency may apply.



The American Society of Plant Taxonomists promotes systematic botany through education, training, and public dissemination of original research on plants. Organized in 1935, the Society has a membership of about 1300. Information about dues schedules, activities of the Society, literature, publications, etc. is available at ASPT headquarters during the meeting or from the Treasurer at other times.

The Society publishes the journal *Systematic Botany*, a quarterly included with the membership dues. The Society also publishes *Systematic Botany Monographs*, at irregular intervals; standing or by-the-issue orders are available for this publication. Additionally a printed or electronic ASPT Newsletter is also included with Society membership dues. Abstracts of papers presented at the annual meeting are published with those of the Botanical Society of America and are mailed to members of the Botanical Society each July, preceding the annual meeting in August.

The ASPT also sponsors an annual competition for research grants for graduate student investigators. Support is available for students (both master's and doctoral levels) conducting fieldwork, herbarium travel, and/ or laboratory research in any area of plant systematics.

The George R. Cooley Award is given for the outstanding contributed paper presented at the annual meeting. The 2002 winner was Nyree J. C. Zerega.

The Peter H. Raven Scientific Outreach Award may be bestowed annually by the Society upon a plant systematist for exceptional outreach activities that advance the public's understanding of plant systematic work. The 2002 award was presented to Charles B. Heiser. Recent winners were Richard C. Harris (2001) and Peter H. Raven (2000).

The Asa Gray Award honors an individual for outstanding accomplishments pertinent to the goals of the Society. The 2002 Asa Gray Award was presented to Natalie Uhl. Recent winners were Robert F. Thorne (2001), William T. Stearn (2000), Tod Stuessy (1999), and Sir Ghillean Prance (1998). The current officers of the ASPT fiscal year 2003 (1 September 2002 to 31 August 2003) are:

President

LYNN G. CLARK, Department of Botany, Iowa State University, Ames, IA 50011-1020. Tele: (515) 294-8218, E-mail: lgclark@iastate.edu.

Past President

THOMAS F. DANIEL, Department of Botany, California Academy of Sciences, Golden Gate Park, San Francisco, CA 94118-4599. Tele: (415) 750-7191, E-mail: tdaniel@cas.calacademy.org.

President-elect

LUCINDA McDADE, Department of Botany, Academy of Natural Sciences, 1900 Benjamin Franklin Parkway, Philadelphia, PA 19103. Tele: (215) 405-5087, E-mail: mcdade@acnatsci.org.

Secretary

MICHAEL A. VINCENT, (2003), Department of Botany, Miami University, Oxford, OH 45056-1879. Tele: (513) 529-2755, E-mail: vincenma@muohio.edu.

Treasurer

JUN WEN, Department of Botany, Field Museum of Natural History, 1400 South Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, IL 60605. Tele: (312) 665-7853, E-mail: jwen@fmnh.org.

Program Director

ANDREA D. WOLFE, Department of EEOB, The Ohio State University, 1735 Neil Avenue, Columbus, OH 43210-1293, Tele: (614) 292-0267, E-mail: wolfe.205@osu.edu.

Representative on the AIBS Board

LAURENCE J. DORR, Department of Botany, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C. 20560-0166. Tele: (202) 633-9106, E-mail: dorr.laurence@nmnh.si.edu.

Representative to AAAS

VICKI A. FUNK, Department of Botany, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C. 20560-0166. Tele: (202) 357-2560, E-mail: funkv@nmnh.si.edu.

Representative to NSCA

ANITA F. CHOLEWA, University of Minnesota Herbarium, Bell Museum of Natural History, 1445 Gortner Avenue, St. Paul MN 55108. Tele: (612) 625-0215, E-mail: chole001@umn.edu.

Editor-in-Chief, Systematic Botany

PATRICK S. HERENDEEN, George Washington University, Biological Sciences, Lisner Hall 340, 2023 G Street NW, Washington, DC 20052. Tele: (202) 994-5828, E-mail: herenden@gwu.edu.

Editor of Systematic Botany Monographs

CHRISTIANE ANDERSON, University of Michigan Herbarium North University Building, 1205 North University Avenue, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1057. Tele: (734) 647-2812, E-mail: chra@umich.edu.

Editor of the ASPT Newsletter

KENNETH R. ROBERTSON, Illinois Natural History Survey, 607 East Peabody Drive, Champaign, Illinois 61820. Tele: (217) 244-2171, E-mail: krrobert@uiuc.edu.

Local Representative

LOWELL URBATSCH, Biological Sciences Department, Room 508 LSB, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, LA 70803. Tele: (225) 578-8555, E-mail: leu@lsu.edu.

The standing and *ad hoc* committees of the Society include: Nominations, Honors and Awards, Website, Environment and Public Policy, Publicity, and Systematic Collections. The publications of the Society each have an Editorial Committee. Reports on activities of the committees can be found in the *ASPT Newsletter*.

Information about current and upcoming issues of *Systematic Botany Monographs* is available at the address of the Editor.

For information on membership in ASPT, contact Ms. LINDA J. BROWN, Manager, ASPT Business Office, Department of Botany, University of Wyoming, Laramie, WY 82071-3165. Phone: (307) 766-2556, E-mail: aspt@uwyo.edu.



AMERICAN SOCIETY OF PLANT TAXONOMISTS

MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION



All persons interested in plant systematics, including modern and traditional methods and philosophies and all plant groups, are encouraged to support the American Society of Plant Taxonomists by joining the Society. Advantages of membership include: 1) affiliation with colleagues who share your interests; 2) subscription to *Systematic Botany*, the Society's journal; 3) eligibility to submit manuscripts to *Systematic Botany* with free page charges; and 4) the opportunity to present papers at the Society's annual meeting.

(\$40.00)* (\$45.00)* (\$15.00)* (\$30.00)*

Annual dues for memberships in the Society, including a subscription to Systematic Botany are:

Regular Membership	\$43.00
Family Membership	\$48.00
Student	\$18.00
Emeritus Membership	\$33.00

*Pay this amount if paying by cash, check, or money order.

Name:					
Address:					
State:	Postal Code:		Country:		
Telephone:		Fax:	·		
Email:					
Address: http://					
Research Interests:					
Amount Paid:	Check enclos	ed			
Type of Credit Card:					
Card Number:					
			•		

Send Application to: Ms. Linda Brown, ASPT Business Office, Department of Botany, University of Wyoming, Laramie, WY 82071-3165 . Fax: (307) 766-2851. E-mail: aspt@uwyo.edu

BOTANICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA (BSA)



The original Botanical Society was organized in 1894. The present Botanical Society of America was founded in 1906 by the federation of the original Botanical Society of America, the Society of Plant Morphology and Physiology, and the American Mycological Society. The Botanical Society of America exists is to promote botany, the field of basic science dealing with the study and inquiry into the form, function, diversity, reproduction, evolution, and uses of plants and their interactions within the biosphere. To accomplish this mission, the objectives of the Society are to: sustain and provide improved formal and informal education about plants; encourage basic plant research; provide expertise, direction, and position statements concerning plants and ecosystems; and foster communication within the professional botanical community, and between botanists and the rest of humankind through publications, meetings, and committees. The Society currently includes approximately 2,800 members from throughout the United States and abroad. Members are encouraged to present contributed papers and posters at the annual meeting in one or several disciplinary sections and to organize or otherwise participate in symposia, workshops and/ or field trips. A variety of sectional and Society-wide awards, including Merit Awards, the highest career honor offered by the Society, are also presented at the annual meeting each year.

The Botanical Society of America publishes the American Journal of Botany monthly and the Plant Science Bulletin quarterly. The American Journal of Botany includes original research articles covering a broad range of botanical topics (<http://www.amjbot.org/>). Shorter articles of general interest, along with botanical news items and book reviews are published in the Plant Science Bulletin (<htp://www.botany.org/bsa/psb/index.html>). Current and recent issues of both publications are fully accessible on the world wide web and more than 1,800 libraries from around the world subscribe to these periodicals. The American Journal of Botany is also available electronically from Volume 1, Number 1 at institutions which participate in the online scholarly journal archive, JSTOR (<htp://www.jstor.org/>). In addition, the Botanical Society of America periodically releases special publications and reports.

More information about the Botanical Society of America's mission, annual conferences, publications, disciplinary and regional sections, awards, etc. is available on the Society's website at http://www.botany.org/.

President

SCOTT D. RUSSELL, Department of Botany and Microbiology, 770 Van Vleet Oval, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK 73019-0245. Tele: (405) 325-6234, E-mail: srussell@ou.edu.

President-Elect

LINDA E. GRAHAM, Department of Botany, 211 Birge Hall, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI 53706. Tele: (608) 262-2640, E-mail: lkgraham@facstaff.wisc.edu.

Past-President

JUDY JERNSTEDT, Department of Agronomy & Range Science, University of California-Davis, Davis, CA 95616-8515. Tele: (530) 752-7166, Email: jjernstedt@ucdavis.edu.

Secretary

JENNIFER H. RICHARDS, Department of Biological Sciences, Florida International University, Miami, FL 33199. Tele: (305) 348-3102, E-Mail: richards@fiu.edu

Treasurer

JOSEPH E. ARMSTRONG, Campus Box 4120 - Biological Sciences, BEES (Behavior, Ecology, Evolution, and Systematics) Section, Illinois State University, Normal, IL 61790-4120. Tele: (309) 438 2601, E-mail: jearmstr@ilstu.edu.

Program Director

JEFFREY M. OSBORN, Division of Science, Truman State University, 100 E. Normal Street, Kirksville, MO 63501-4221. Tele: (660) 785-4017, E-mail: josborn@truman.edu.

Council Representative

JAMES E. MICKLE, Department of Botany, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC 27695-7612. Tele: (919) 515-9050, E-mail: james_mickle@ncsu.edu.

Local Representative

BRIAN J. AXSMITH, Department of Biological Sciences, University of South Alabama, Mobile, AL 36688-0002. Tele: (251) 460-7528, E-mail: baxsmith@jaguar1.usouthal.edu.

Editor-in-Chief, American Journal of Botany

KARL J. NIKLAS, Department of Plant Biology, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY 14853. Tele: (607) 255-8727, E-mail: kjn2@cornell.edu.

Editor, Plant Science Bulletin

MARSHALL SUNDBERG, Department of Biology, Emporia State University, Emporia, KS 66801. Tele: (316) 341-5311, E-mail: sundberm@esumail.emporia.edu.

Executive Director

WILLIAM DAHL, Botanical Society of America, 4474 Castleman Avenue, P.O. Box 299, St. Louis, MO 63166. Tele: (314) 577-9566, Fax: (314) 577-9515, E-mail: wdahl@botany.org.

Meetings Manager

JOHANŇE STOĞRAN, Botanical Society of America, 1735 Neil Avenue, Columbus, OH 43210-1293. Tele: (614) 292-3519, E-mail: johanne@botany.org.

Administrative Coordinator

WANDA LOVAN, Botanical Society of America, 4474 Castleman Avenue, P.O. Box 299, St. Louis, MO 63166. Tele: (314) 577-9566, Fax: (314) 577-9515, E-mail: wlovan@botany.org.

Abstracts

The abstracts of contributed papers, contributed posters, symposia presentations, the President-Elect's banquet address, and the plenary address for Botany 2003 were published on-line on the Botany 2003 web site (http://www.2003.botanyconference.org/) and in printed form in the Conference packet. Abstracts from members of other professional societies participating in the meeting are included within affiliated BSA Sections. Additional copies of the abstract volume are available for sale at the BSA table in the Exhibition Hall of the Convention Center, or from Johanne Stogran, BSA Meeting Manager (contact information provided above).

Field Trips & Workshops

Detailed descriptions of scientific field trips and workshops can be found in the Final Program.

Affiliated Societies

Three other professional societies are participating in Botany 2003 and these societies are meeting jointly with affiliated BSA Sections. These include: the American Fern Society (AFS) with the BSA Pteridological Section; American Society of Plant Taxonomists (ASPT) with the BSA Systematics Section, and the American Bryological and Lichenological Society (ABLS) with Bryological and Lichenological Section.

Banquet

The Annual Botanical Society of America Banquet will be at 7:00 pm on Wednesday, July 30. The Banquet will be preceded by a mixer at 6:00 pm.

Business Meeting

The Annual Business Meeting of the Botanical Society of America will be held on Tuesday, July 29 from 4:45 to 5:45 pm. All members are urged to attend and to become involved in the affairs of the Society.

Reception for New and Prospective Members

On Tuesday, July 29 from 6:00 to 7:00 pm, the Annual BSA Business Meeting will be followed by a Reception for all new and prospective members.

BOTANICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA

MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION

Membership includes 1-year electronic subscription to the American Journal of Botany, Plant Science Bulletin. Memberships and subscriptions are calendar year only (Jan. to Dec.). Approx. 50% of membership dues goes towards the cost of the AJB.

Date			
*Name	Т	ïtle	
last first	middle	(Dr., Mrs., etc.)	
*Family members: copy form, fill out separately, subr	nit both copies together.		
Mailing Address			
			DUIANICAL SOUTETY OF AMERICA
			www.botany.org
Phone ()	Zip Code		www.amjbot.org
FAX ()Institutional affiliation:			www.unijoot.org
Area of interest:		iome address listed)	
Desired section affiliation(s) Bryology-Lichenology (L) add \$2	Physiological (P) add \$2	Systematics	(\mathbf{S})
Developmental-Structural (D) add \$2			
	Economic Botany (B)	Teaching (1	
	Pteridological (O)	Northeaster	
	Historical (H)	Mid-Contin	
Phycological (A)	Tropical Biology (J)	Southeaster	
		Pacific (W)	
Annual Membership Dues			
Student			
Student (max. eligibility - 7 yrs- must provide Student Family (max. eligibility - 7 yrs) (Y,X)	proof of student status!) (S)	*25.00	
Add Student AJB print subscription			
		\$35.00	
Professional		¢ 45 00	
Regular (M)			
Add Professional AJB print subscriptio			
	<u> </u>	\$55.00	
LIFE			
Life (1 payment) (L)			
K-12 TEACHERS - PLEASE PROVIDE AN			
K-12 Teachers (K)		\$30.00	
Add K-12 AJB print subscription		\$35.00	
Please indicate when membership is to star	rt:	Tota	ls:
		Amount for Du	
January of current year		Amount for Sectio	
(Back issues of current volume of AJB will be sent)		Print subscripti	
January of next year		10	tal:
Payment must be a U.S. bank check or Postal	Money Order in U.S. Dollars.	payable to the Botanica	1 Society
-	IasterCard, Visa or American E		5
2		-	
Charge myMasterCardVisaA	MEX Card#		Send Completed Application
Exp. date:			Botanical Society of Ameri

Name on Card (if different than above)

Signature:_

(please print)

to Botanical Society of America PO Box 299 St. Louis, MO 63166-0299 Phone: 314-577-9566 Fax: 314-577-9515

*By submitting this individual membership form I agree not to re-sell or place the printed form of the Journal in a library or similar facility for at least three years.

Full Program At-A-Glance_____



Saturday, July 26

Sunday, July 27

8:15 am - 9:15 am 1-1 Adam's	Forum Sessions 1 Mark, Church	8:30 am - 4:00 pm	ASPT Council Meeting (Adam's Mark, Dauphin)
	Mark, De Tonti Mark, Dauphin	11:30 am - 1:00 pm	BSA New Committee Chair Meeting (Adam's Mark, Church)
2-2 Adam's	Forum Sessions 2 Mark, Church Mark, De Tonti	1:00 pm - 5:00 pm	BSA Council Meeting (Adam's Mark, Dauphin)
2-3 Adam's 10:30 am - 11:00 am	Mark, Dauphin Forum Break	3:00 pm - 6:30 pm	AFS Council Meeting (Adam's Mark, Magnolia)
11:00 am - 12:00 pm	(Adam's Mark, Oakleigh) Forum Keynote Address	5:00 pm - 6:30 pm	ABLS Executive Committee Meeting (Adam's Mark, De Tonti)
11.00 am - 12.00 pm	(Adam's Mark, Alabama Ballroom I-II)	5:00 pm - 6:00 pm	Student Projectionists Meeting (MCC, 212)
"Science Educati	President, National Academy of Sciences on and the National Science ards: The challenges ahead"	5:00 pm - 6:00 pm	UMEB Undergraduate Student and Mentor Orientation Meeting (MCC, 203B)
12:00 pm - 1:30 pm	Lunch Break	7:30 pm - 8:30 pm	Plenary Lecture: Edward O. Wilson (MCC, 201A-D)
3-2 Adam's	Forum Sessions 3 Mark, Church Mark, De Tonti	8:30 pm - 9:15 pm	Plenary Lecturer Book signing (MCC, Grand Ballroom-Pre-function)
	Mark, Dauphin	8:30 pm - 10:00 pm	All-Society Mixer (MCC, Grand Ballroom- Pre-function)
	Forum Sessions 4 Mark, Church Mark, De Tonti		
3:45 pm - 4:15 pm	Forum Break (Adam's Mark, Oakleigh)		
5-2 Adam's	Forum Sessions 5 Mark, Church Mark, De Tonti Mark, Dauphin		
5:15 pm - 7:00 pm	Forum Reception (Adam's Mark, Mobile Ballroom)		
7:00 pm - 10:00 pm	BSA Executive Committee Meeting (Adam's Mark Riverview Room)		

Monday, July 28

Morning

Morning			
7:00 am - 8:30 am	ABLS Breakfast (Ticketed Event) (Adam's Mark, Mobile Ballroom)	1:30 pm - 3:15 pm	Bryological and Lichenological Papers: Aaron J. Sharp Student Award presenta- tions (Session 11 - MCC, 201B)
8:10 am - 10:45 am	Plenary Symposium: Recent ad vances in restoration of aquatic and wetland habitats (Session 1 - MCC, 204A)	1:30 pm - 4:15 pm	Systematics Papers: Phylogeny Reconstruction Methods and Theory / Bioinformatics (Session 12 - MCC, 203A)
8:45 am - 10:00 am	Systematics Papers: Algae / Nonseed plants / Gymnosperms/ Paleoherbs (Session 2 - MCC, 203A)	1:30 pm - 4:30 pm	Systematics Papers: "Magnoliad Com- plex" and Caryophyllanae (Session 13 - MCC, 203B)
8:30 am - 12:00 pm	Systematics Papers: Monocots (Session 3 - MCC, 203B)	2:00 pm - 3:30 pm	Pteridological Papers (Session 14 - MCC, 201A)
9:00 am - 11:45 am	Pteridological Papers (Session 4 - MCC, 202A)	3:00 pm - 3:45 pm	Phytochemical Papers (Session 15 - MCC, 204B)
9:00 am - 11:30 am	Paleobotanical Papers:Isabel Cookson Student Award Papers (Session 5 - MCC, 202B)	3:45 pm - 4:15 pm	Phytochemical Section Business Meeting (MCC, 204B)
10:45 am - 11:30 am	Physiological Papers (Session 6 - MCC, 201A)	4:00 pm - 5:00 pm	Pteridological Section Business Meeting (MCC, 201A)
11:00 am - 12:00 pm	<i>Annals of Botany</i> Special Lecture: Paul Keddy (Session 7 - MCC, 204A)	Evening 5:00 pm - 6:00 pm	ASPT / Systematics Section, BSA
11:30 am - 12:00 pm	Physiological Section Business Meeting (MCC, 201A)	5:30 pm - 7:30 pm	Business Meeting (MCC, 203A) Developmental and Structural Section,
Afternoon 12:00 pm - 1:30 pm	AFS Luncheon (Ticketed Event)		Mixer and Business Meeting (MCC, 202A)
12.00 pm 1.00 pm	(MCC, 201C)	6:00 pm - 7:00 pm	Paleobotanical Section Mixer (Roussos Restaurant)
12:00 pm - 1:00 pm	BSA Education Committee Meeting and Luncheon (MCC, 201D)	7:00 pm - 10:00 pm	Paleobotanical Banquet (Ticketed Event) (Roussos Restaurant)
1:00 pm - 5:00 pm	Symposium: Transgenic crops: Science,		(Tickeled Event) (Roussos Residurant)
	policy, politics (Session 8 - MCC, 204A)		
1:00 pm - 4:45 pm	policy, politics (Session 8 - MCC, 204A) Developmental and Structural Papers: Reproductive structures (Session 9 - MCC, 202A)		

paleobotany (Session 10 - MCC, 202B)

Tuesday, 29 July Morning

Morning		2:00 pm - 4:00 pm	Discussion Session: Maintaining sup
7:00 am - 8:30 am	Missouri Botanical Garden Breakfast (Ticketed Event)(Adam's Mark, Blakeley I)		port for herbaria and natural history col lections in the 21st Century (Session D-1 - MCC, 201A)
8:00 am - 12:00 pm	Symposium: Methods and myths about conducting research in botany education (Session 16 - MCC, 204A)	2:00 pm - 3:00 pm	Economic Botany Papers (Session 25 - MCC, 202B)
8:30 am - 12:00 pm	Ecological Papers: Plant ecology (Session 17 - MCC, 204B)	2:00 pm - 4:30 pm	Colloquium: Biogeography of alpine plants on the large scale: Current stage and prospects (Session 26 - MCC, 201B)
8:30 am - 12:15 pm	Systematics Papers: Lamiales (Session 18 - MCC, 203A)	2:00 pm - 5:00 pm	Systematics Papers: Cornales to Gentianales (Session 27 - MCC, 203B)
8:30 am - 12:00 pm	Systematics Papers: Rosids: Malpighiales to Rosales (Session 19 - MCC, 203B)	2:00 pm - 3:15 pm	PaleobotanicalPapers: Paleozoicpaleobotany and informal presentations (Session 28 - MCC, 203A)
9:00 am - 11:30 am	Symposium: Sex and individuality in lichens (Session 20 - MCC, 201B)	2:00 pm - 3:45 pm	Teaching Papers: Strategies for teaching and learning (Session 29 - MCC, 202A)
9:00 am - 11:30 am	Developmental and Structural Papers: Vegetative structures (Session 21 - MCC, 202A)	2:30 pm - 4:15 pm	Bryological and Lichenological Papers: Bryophyte systematics (Session 30 - MCC, 201D)
9:00 am - 11:30 am	Paleobotanical Papers: Mesozoic paleobotany (Session 22 - MCC, 202B)	3:00 pm - 4:00 pm	Historical Papers (Session 31 - MCC, 204B)
9:15 am - 10:45 am	Tropical Biology Papers (Session 23 - MCC, 201A)	3:15 pm - 4:15 pm	Economic Botany Section Business Meeting (MCC, 202B)
10:45 am - 11:15 am	Tropical Biology Section Buisness Meeting (MCC, 201A)	3:15 pm - 4:15 pm	Paleobotanical Section Business Meeting (MCC, 203A)
11:30 am - 1:00 pm	Economic Botany Luncheon (Ticketed Event) (Adam's Mark, Blakeley)	3:45 pm - 4:45 pm	Teaching Section Business Meeting (MCC, 202A)
11:30 am - 12:30 pm	UMEB undergraduate student and mentor Meeting and Luncheon (MCC, 201C)	4:00 pm - 4:45 pm	Historical Section Business Meeting (MCC, 204B)
11:30 am - 12:30 pm	BSA Membership Committee Meeting and Luncheon (MCC, 201D)	4:45 pm - 5:45 pm	BSA Business Meeting (MCC, 204A)
Afternoon 12:30 pm - 2:00 pm	Posters: All societies (Session 24 - MCC, Grand Ballroom)	Evening 6:00 pm - 7:00 pm	BSA New and Prospective Member Social (MCC, 204A)
		6:00 pm - 7:00 pm	ASPT Mixer (Exploreum)
		7:00 pm - 10:00 pm	ASPT Banquet and Auction (Ticketed Event) (Exploreum)

Wednesday, 30 July

Morning

Morning		
7:00 am - 8:30 am	Miami University of Ohio Breakfast (Ticketed Event) (MCC, 201C)	
8:00 am - 12:00 pm	Ecological Papers: Phenotypic plasticity, gene ecology, and reproductive ecology (Session 32 - MCC, 202A)	1:30
8:15 am - 11:45 am	Symposium: Dating in the 21st Century: Theory and reality in finding a date for your clade I-Theory and methods (Session 33 - MCC, 204B)	3:00 3:30
8:30 am - 12:00 pm	Systematics Papers: Apiales to Asterales (Session 34 - MCC, 202B)	
		4:00
9:00 am - 11:30 am	Symposium: Structural and functional adaptations of vascular plants to wetland ecosystems I (Session 35 - MCC, 204A)	Ev 5:00
9:00 am - 11:00 am	Bryological and Lichenological Papers: Lichenology, bryophyte ecology and physiology (Session 36 - MCC, 203A)	6:00
9:00 am - 11:45 am	Genetics Papers: Population and conser- vation genetics (Session 37 - MCC, 203B)	7:00
10:00 am - 11:00 am	Discussion Session: Show me the green! Federal funding and the botanical sciences (Session D-2 - MCC, 201D)	Th
11:15 am - 12:15 pm	ABLS / Bryological and Lichenological Section, BSA Business Meeting (MCC, 203A)	8:00
Afternoon		8:00
12:00 pm - 1:00 pm	American Journal of Botany Editorial Board Meeting and Luncheon (MCC, 201D)	8:00
1:00 pm - 4:00 pm	Ecological Papers: Population and vegeta- tion ecology (Session 38 - MCC, 202A)	
1:00 pm - 3:15 pm	Systematics Papers: Fagales to Sapindales (Session 39 - MCC, 202B)	
1:00 pm - 3:00 pm	Genetics Papers: Molecular genetics, molecular evolution and genomic analysis (Session 40 - MCC, 203B)	

1:15 pm - 5:00 pm	Symposium: Dating in the 21st Century: Theory and reality in finding a date for your clade II-Case studies (Session 41 - MCC, 204B)
1:30 pm - 4:00 pm	Symposium: Structural and functional adaptations of vascular plants to wetland ecosystems II (Session 42 - MCC, 204A)
3:00 pm - 4:00 pm	Genetics Section Business Meeting (MCC, 203B)
3:30 pm - 4:30 pm	Discussion Session: How to become a professional botanist: Advice for students (Session D-3 - MCC, 201D)
4:00 pm - 5:30 pm	Ecological Section Mixer and Business Meeting (MCC, 202A)
Evening	
5:00 pm - 6:30 pm	ABLS / Bryological and Lichenological Section Mixer (MCC, 203A)
6:00 pm - 7:00 pm	BSA Mixer (Adam's Mark, 1st Floor, Pre- function)
7:00 pm - 10:00 pm	BSA Banquet (Ticketed Event) (Adam's Mark, Ballroom I-II)

Thursday, 31 July

8:00 am - 12:00 pm	BSA Executive Committee Meeting (Adam's Mark, Bay Point)
8:00 am - 12:00 pm	Deep Gene Research Coordination Network Meeting (Adam's Mark, Mobile I)
8:00 am - 12:00 pm	Deep Time Research Coordination Network Meeting (Adam's Mark, Mobile II)

New and Forthcoming from



Lin nae us 'Philosophia Botanica

Translated by STERHEN FREER

The signar theories y South botants for i wont inne, now conmany known as tamana y west to in unit of the binary rowen datase now standard in biology. His Akkowyko Soutware presents a kay stage in the unit of the samelike destification and rawing of plants, and is a datest in the hist ary of source, and bolary Amasingly no complete transition into English hosteaux united an strat. 1975

2002 200 pp; 11 km sHus S213.00

The Pineapple

Botany, Production and Uses Edited by D. P. BARTHOLOWEW, R. E. PAULL, and K. G. ROHRBACH

Triscongeniarska miranna, bok on the pinappia coars di top ies from beleny and teornomy to gamiles baacing, production denes, and petitoriaet indivigues. These isoarmoty no up to data volume on the pinappia, and this book fill sites gap 0000 Publishing)

2003 – 202 pp; 42 od or pidas; 145 hallionas and line at s 5520,00

Late Cretaceous and Cenozoic History of North American Vegetation

North of Mexico ALAN GRAHAM

The principal site of the book, to explore the origin and development of North American picel formalises; is shortly defined as it, and an analogo of the second state of the second state



Flora of North America North of Maxico

Yolune 23: Magnolophyta: Commelinidae (in part): Cyperaceae Edited by R.ORA OF NORTH AMBRICA EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

The first complete incoment of the sudges of Horth America in more, than half a contexy these observations of all quarks in the group, amplicating is grant undergical importance. With a density of Four nation on the more than 460 quarks of Sover, this third volume, out of The covering the managest of Horth America day includes 96 quarks of System, Bit quarks of Management of a packate of Skoolews, and the montypic, Horth American and mic Sympholics

2003 – 640 pp.; 1. frontepisca, 8,520 m ops8, kins dravings. 59,500

Flora of North America

North of Mexico

Yolume 26: Magnoliophyta: Liliidae: Liliales and . Orchidales

Edited by RORA OF NORTH AMBRICA. EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

The second of Fixe volume scorering the noncostain Hoth America north of Hexida, this volume, findense store of the nost speciated and shory notion and natural isol species in deing orthoty killes, inters; triffens; hyperroad lises; alients; hostas; telps; mythronients; againts; and years; 2002 – 7.52 pp; 1121 ine dies; 1122 species data maps;

2003 - 132 pp; 112 millions; 1132 spills bet miljis 1512000

The Anatomy of the Monocotyledons

Yolume IX: Accraceae and Anaceae RICHARD C. KEATING Proving about ourview of the two families, this volume, provides assess on wide and often obsain amo of knowledge. It destitus an illustrates the neroscopic anatomy of the 1 and 5, the logg, economically important plan family Arasen, and also the based non-axis family Accesses. 2003 216 pp; 115 halfores \$21,500



Genera Orchidacearum

Yolume 1: General Introduction, Apostasioideae, Cypripedioideae Edited by ALEC M. PRIDGEON, FHILIP J. CRIBB, MARK W. CHASE, and FINN RASHUSSEN

Ordrick on anguably among the most popular, cogietie, and with hypothetical of plant forwines, with trapical species and hypotheticary and water the world over for the dweeting beauty and intricary of their flowers. The five volumes of Generic Orchidecentry will position accomplete, refuse developming of the orchidecentry will position accomplete, refuse developming of the orchidecentry will position accomplete, and activation of fire orchidecentry will position accomplete, and activation of fire orchidecentry will general introduction to the sates; the first volume inducts (appigned with the signar activity stepsy the most attractive and popular orchidecented.

2300

Genera Orchidacearum

Yolume 2: Orchidoideae (Part 1) Edited by ALEC M. PRIDGEON, FHILIP J. CRIBB, MARK W. CHASE, and FINN N. RASWUSSEN

Yoluna, Teo of Ganaro Oxykidaa wa lookaa i 100 difiunati gan urain adioxiy Orchidoidua, many 6 faurewih fasinaling and bizanu polination machantens

2001 – ilėli pp.; 122 color pholographs; 3 halilones; 223 km. dravėngs 51 2000

Genera Orchidacearum

Volume 3: Orchidoideae (Part 2), Vaniloideae Edited by ALEC PRIDGEON, FHLUP CRBB, MARK W CHASE, and RNN N RASMUSSEN Thiltidydane inthe Gener Oxforcewaries devines the randoing 105 game of additivity (inteks date and all 15 gan ero of addanely Varilistica July 2003 202 pp; rolorphiles 513000



(D) Prices are whiled to change and apply only in the UK. To order, please call 1.900d51.755.6 ppr; I in Canada, call 1.900387.9020. Yell our website at www.capaur.org



Address of the ASPT President-Elect (Lucinda Mcdade) - DNA and more: The incredible continuing contributions of herbarium (and museum) specimens (at the

ASPT Banquet; Ticketed Event)

(Session 33 - MCC, 204B)

(Session **D-2** - MCC, 201D)

Symposium: Dating in the 21st Century: Theory and reality in finding a date for your clade, Part I - Theory and methods

Symposium: Structural and functional ad-

aptations of vascular plants to wetland eco systems, Part I (Session 35 - MCC, 204A)

Discussion Session: Show me the green! Federal funding and the botanical sciences

Symposium: Dating in the 21st Century:

Theory and reality in finding a date for your clade, Part II-Case studies (Session 41 -

Sunday, July 27

7:30 pm - 8:30 pm	Plenary Lecture: Edward O. Wilson (MCC, 201A-D)
8:30 pm - 9:15 pm	Plenary Lecturer Book signing (MCC, Grand Ballroom Pre-function)

Monday, July 28

8:10 am - 10:45 am	Plenary Symposium: Recent advances in restoration of aquatic and wetland habitats (Session 1 - MCC, 204A)	9:00 am - 11:30 am
11:00 am - 12:00 pm	Annals of Botany Special Lecture: Paul Keddy (Session 7 - MCC, 204A)	
11:30 am - 12:00 pm	Physiological Section Business Meeting (MCC, 201A)	10:00 am - 11:00 am
1:00 pm - 5:00 pm	Symposium: Transgenic crops: Science, policy, politics (Session 8 - MCC, 204A)	1:15 pm - 5:00 pm

Tuesdan Julu 20

Tuesday, July	29		MCC, 204B)
8:00 am - 12:00 pm	Symposium: Methods and myths about conducting research in botany education (Session 16 - MCC, 204A)	1:30 pm - 4:15 pm	Symposium: Structural and functional ad- aptations of vascular plants to wetland eco- systems, Part II (Session 42 - MCC, 204A)
9:00 am - 11:30 am	Symposium: Sex and individuality in lichens (Session 20 - MCC, 201B)	3:30 pm - 4:30 pm	Discussion Session: How to become a pro- fessional botanist: Advice for students (Ses- sion D-3 - MCC, 201D)
11:30 am - 1:00 pm	Economic Botany Luncheon - Lecture: Dr. Peter Bretting, "Shifting international norms for scientific germplasm collection and for recording traditional knowledge." (Ticketed Event) (Adam's Mark, Blakeley Ballroom)	7:00 pm - 10:00 pm	Address of the BSA President-Elect (Linda Graham) - The importance of organismal biology as an essential link between mo- lecular and systems biology (at the BSA Banquet; Ticketed Event) (Adam's Mark,
2:00 pm - 4:00 pm	Discussion Session: Maintaining support for herbaria and natural history collections in the 21st Century (Session D-1 - MCC, 201A)		Ballroom I-II)
2:00 pm - 4:45 pm	Colloquium: Biogeography of alpine plants on the large scale: Current stage and pros pects (Session 26 - MCC, 201B)		

7:00 pm - 10:00 pm

8:15 am - 11:45 am

Wednesday, July 30



AMERICAN BRYOLOGICAL AND LICHENOLOGICAL SOCIETY (ABLS)

Sunday, July 27

Tuesday, July 29

5:00 pm - 6:30 pm	ABLS Executive Committee Meeting (Adam's Mark, Church)	9:00 am - 11:30 am	Symposium: Sex and individuality in lichens (Session 20 - MCC, 201B)
7:30 pm - 8:30 pm	Plenary Lecture: Edward O. Wilson (MCC, 201A-D)	12:30 pm - 2:00 pm	Posters: All societies (Session 24 - MCC, Grand Ballroom)
8:30 pm - 9:15 pm	Plenary Lecturer Book signing (MCC, Grand Ballroom-Pre-function)	2:00 pm - 4:00 pm	Discussion Session: Maintaining sup- port for herbaria and natural history collections in the 21st Century
8:30 pm - 10:00 pm	All-Society Mixer (MCC, Grand Ballroom- Pre-function)		(Session D-1 - MCC, 201A)
Monday, July	28	2:30 pm - 4:15 pm	Papers: Bryophyte systematics (Session 30 - MCC, 201D)
7:00 am - 8:30 am	ABLS Breakfast (Ticketed Event) (Adam's Mark, Mobile Ballroom)	Wednesday, J	uly 30
8:10 am - 10:45am	Plenary Symposium: Recent advances in restoration of aquatic and wetland	9:00 am - 11:00 am	Papers: Lichenology, bryophyte ecology and physiology (Session 36 - MCC, 203A)
	habitats (Session 1 - MCC, 204A)	10:00 am - 11:00 am	Discussion Session: Show me the green! Federal funding and the botanical sciences
11:00 am - 12:00 pm	Annals of Botany Special Lecture: Paul Keddy (Session 7 - MCC, 204A)		(Session D-2 - MCC, 201D)
1:30 pm - 3:15 pm	Papers: Aaron J. Sharp Student Award presentations (Session 11 - MCC, 201B)	11:15 am - 12:15 pm	ABLS / Bryological and Lichenological Section, BSA Business Meeting (MCC, 203A)
		3:30 pm - 4:30 pm	Discussion Session: How to become a professional botanist: Advice for students (Session D-3 - MCC, 201D)
		5:00 pm - 6:30 pm	ABLS / Bryological and Lichenological

Section Mixer (MCC, 203A)

Posters: All societies

MCC, 201A)

(Session 24 - MCC, Grand Ballroom)

Discussion Session: Maintaining support for herbaria and natural history col lections in the 21st Century (Session **D-1**-

Discussion Session: Show me the green! Federal funding and the botani

cal sciences (Session D-2 - MCC, 201D)

Tuesday, July 29

Wednesday, July 30

12:30 pm - 2:00 pm

2:00 pm - 4:00 pm

10:00 am - 11:00 am

AMERICAN FERN SOCIETY (AFS)

Sunday, July 27

3:00 pm - 6:30 pm	AFS Council Meeting (Adam's Mark, Magnolia)
7:30 pm - 8:30 pm	Plenary Lecture: Edward O. Wilson (MCC, 201A-D)
8:30 pm - 9:15 pm	Plenary Lecturer Book signing (MCC, Grand Ballroom-Pre-function)
8:30 pm - 10:00 pm	All-Society Mixer (MCC, Grand Ballroom-Pre-function)

Meeting (MCC, 201A)

Monday, July 28

9:00 am - 11:45 am Papers (Session 4 - MCC, 202A) 3:30 pm - 4:30 pm Discussion Session: How to become a professional botanist: Advice for students 11:00 am - 12:00 pm Annals of Botany Special Lecture: (Session **D-3** - MCC, 201D) Paul Keddy (Session 7 - MCC, 204A) 12:00 pm - 1:30 pm AFS Luncheon (Ticketed Event) (MCC, 201C) 2:00 pm - 3:30 pm Papers (Session 14 - MCC, 201A) 4:00 pm - 5:00 pm Pteridological Section Business

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF PLANT TAXONOMISTS (ASPT)

Sunday, July 27

Sunday, July 2		12:30 pm - 2:00 pm	Posters: All societies
8:30 am - 4:00 pm	ASPT Council Meeting		(Session 24 - MCC, Grand Ballroom)
	(Adam's Mark, Dauphin)	2:00 pm - 4:00 pm	Discussion Session: Maintaining support for
7:30 pm - 8:30 pm	Plenary Lecture: Edward O. Wilson (MCC, 201A-D)		herbaria and natural history collections in the 21st Century (Session D-1 - MCC, 201A)
8:30 pm - 9:15 pm	Plenary Lecturer Book signing (MCC, Grand Ballroom-Pre-function)	2:00 pm - 4:45 pm	Colloquium: Biogeography of alpine plants on the large scale: Current stage and
8:30 pm - 10:00 pm	All-Society Mixer (MCC, Grand Ballroom- Pre-function)	2:00 pm - 5:00 pm	prospects (Session 26 - MCC, 201B) Papers: Cornales to Gentianales
Monday, July	28		(Session 27 - MCC, 203B)
monuug, jurg		6:00 pm - 7:00 pm	ASPT Mixer (Exploreum)
8:10 am - 10:45 am	Plenary Symposium: Recent advances		
	in restoration of aquatic and wetland habitats (Session 1 - MCC, 204A)	7:00 pm - 10:00 pm	ASPT Banquet and Auction (Ticketed Event) (Exploreum)
8:45 am - 10:00 am	Papers: Algae / Nonseed plants / Gym- nosperms / Paleoherbs (Session 2 - MCC,	Wednesday, July 30	
	203A)	8:15 am - 11:45 am	Symposium: Dating in the 21st Century:
8:30 am - 12:00 pm	Papers: Monocots (Session 3 - MCC, 203B)		Theory and reality in finding a date for your clade, Part I-Theory and methods (Session 33 - MCC, 204B)
11:00 am - 12:00 pm	Annals of Botany Special Lecture: Paul Keddy (Session 7 - MCC, 204A)	8:30 am - 12:00 pm	Papers: Apiales to Asterales (Session 34 - MCC, 202B)
1:00 pm - 5:00 pm	Symposium: Transgenic crops: Science, policy, politics (Session 8 - MCC, 204A)	10:00 am - 11:00 am	Discussion Session: Show me the green! Federal funding and the botanical sciences
1:30 pm - 4:15 pm	Papers: Phylogeny Reconstruction		(Session D-2 - MCC, 201D)
	Methods and Theory / Bioinformatics (Session 12 - MCC, 203A)	1:00 pm - 3:15 pm	Papers: Fagales to Sapindales (Session 39 - MCC, 202B)
1:45 pm - 4:30 pm	Papers: "Magnoliad Complex" and Caryophyllanae (Session 13 - MCC, 203B)	1:15 pm - 5:00 pm	Symposium: Dating in the 21st Century: Theory and reality in finding a date for
5:00 pm - 6:00 pm	ASPT / Systematics Section, BSA Business Meeting (MCC, 203A		your clade, Part II-Case studies (Session 41 - MCC, 204B)
Tuesday, July	29	3:30 pm - 4:30 pm	Discussion Session: How to become a professional botanist: Advice for students (Session D-3 - MCC, 201D)
8:30 am - 12:15 pm	Papers: Lamiales (Session 18 - MCC, 203A)		()
8:30 am - 12:00 pm	Papers: Rosids: Malpighiales to Rosales (Session 19 - MCC, 203B)		

BOTANICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA (BSA)

BSA-WIDE

Saturday, Jul	y 26	12:30 pm - 2:00 pm	Posters: All societies (Session 24 - MCC, Grand Ballroom)
7:00 pm - 10:00 pm	BSA Executive Committee Meeting (Adam's Mark, River Room)	2:00 pm - 4:00 pm	Discussion Session: Maintaining support for herbaria and natural history collections in the 21st Century (Session D-1 - MCC, 201A)
Sunday, July	27	4.45	
•		4:45 pm - 5:45 pm	BSA Business Meeting (MCC, 204A)
11:30 am - 1:00 pm	BSA New Committee Chair Meeting (Adam's Mark, Church)	6:00 pm - 7:00 pm	BSA New and Prospective Member Social (MCC, 204A)
1:00 pm - 5:00 pm	BSA Council Meeting (Adam's Mark, De Tonti)	Wednesday,]	July 30
5:00 pm - 6:00 pm	UMEB Undergraduate Student and Mentor Orientation Meeting (MCC, 203B)	10:00 am - 11:00 am	Discussion Session: Show me the green! Federal funding and the botanical sciences (Session D-2 - MCC, 201D)
7:30 pm - 8:30 pm	Plenary Lecture: Edward O. Wilson (MCC, 201A-D)	12:00 pm - 1:00 pm	American Journal of Botany Editorial Board Meeting and Luncheon (MCC, 201D)
8:30 pm - 9:15 pm	Plenary Lecturer Book signing (MCC, Grand Ballroom-Pre-function)	3:30 pm - 4:30 pm	Discussion Session: How to become a professional botanist: Advice for students
8:30 pm - 10:00 pm	All-Society Mixer (MCC, Grand Ballroom- Pre-function)		(Session D-3 - MCC, 201D)
Monday, July	,	6:00 pm - 7:00 pm	BSA Mixer (Adam's Mark, 1st Floor, Pre- function)
8:10 am - 10:45 am	Plenary Symposium: Recent advances in restoration of aquatic and wetland	7:00 pm - 10:00 pm	BSA Banquet (Ticketed Event) (Adam's Mark, Ballroom I-II)
	habitats (Session 1 - MCC, 204A)	Thursday, Jul	y 31
11:00 am - 12:00 pm	Annals of Botany Special Lecture:	0.00	

·	Paul Keddy (Session 7 - MCC, 204A)	8:00 am - 12:00 pm
12:00 pm - 1:00 pm	BSA Education Committee Meeting and Luncheon (MCC, 201D)	

Tuesday, July 29

11:30 am - 12:30 pm	UMEB undergraduate student and men- tor Meeting and Luncheon (MCC, 201C)
11:30 am - 12:30 pm	BSA Membership Committee Meeting and Luncheon (MCC, 201D)

B:00 am - 12:00 pm BSA Executive Committee Meeting (Adam's Mark, Bay Point)

BRYOLOGICAL AND LICHENOLOGICAL SECTION, BSA

See ASPT

DEVELOPMENTAL AND STRUCTURAL SECTION, BSA

Monday, July 28

1:00 pm - 4:45 pm	Papers: Reproductive structures (Session 9 - MCC, 202A)
5:30 pm - 7:30 pm	Mixer and Business Meeting (MCC, 202A)

Tuesday, July 29

9:00 am - 11:30 am	Papers: Vegetative structures (Session 21 - MCC, 202A)

12:30 pm - 2:00 pm Posters: All societies (Session 24 - MCC, Grand Ballroom)

Wednesday, July 30

9:00 am - 11:30 am	Symposium: Structural and functional adaptations of vascular plants to wet land ecosystems, Part I (Session 35 -MCC, 204A)
1:30 pm - 4:15 pm	Symposium: Structural and functional adaptations of vascular plants to wetland ecosystems, Part II (Session 42 -MCC,204A)

ECOLOGICAL SECTION, BSA

Monday, July 28

1:00 pm - 5:00 pm Symposium: Transgenic crops: Science, policy, politics (Session **8** - MCC, 204A)

Tuesday, July 29

- 8:30 am 12:00 pm Papers: Plant ecology (Session **17** MCC, 204B)
- 12:30 pm 2:00 pm Posters: All societies (Session 24 MCC, Grand Ballroom)

Wednesday, July 30

8:00 am - 12:00 pm	Papers: Phenotypic plasticity, gene ecol- ogy, and reproductive ecology (Session 32 - MCC, 202A)
1:00 pm - 4:00 pm	Papers: Population and vegetation ecology (Session 38 - MCC, 202A)
4:00 pm - 5:30 pm	Mixer and Business Meeting (MCC, 202A)

ECONOMIC BOTANY SECTION, BSA

Monday, July 28

1:00 pm - 5:00 pm

Symposium: Transgenic crops: Science, policy, politics (Session 8 - MCC, 204A)

Tuesday, July 29

11:30 am - 1:00 pm	Economic Botany Luncheon (Ticketed Event) (Adam's Mark - Blakeley)
2:00 pm - 3:00 pm	Papers (Session 25 - MCC, 202B)
12:30 pm - 2:00 pm	Posters: All societies (Session 24 - MCC, Grand Ballroom)
3:15 pm - 4:15 pm	Business Meeting (MCC, 202B)

GENETICS SECTION, BSA

Monday, July 28

1:00 pm - 5:00 pm Symposium: Transgenic crops: Science, policy, politics (Session 8 - MCC, 204A)

Tuesday, July 29

12:30 pm - 2:00 pm Posters: All societies (Session **24** - MCC, Grand Ballroom)

Wednesday, July 30

9:00 am - 11:45 am	Papers: Population and conservation genetics (Session 37 - MCC, 203B)
1:00 pm - 3:00 pm	Papers: Molecular genetics, molecular evolution and genomic analysis (Session 40 - MCC, 203B)
3:00 pm - 4:00 pm	Business Meeting (MCC, 203B)

HISTORICAL SECTION, BSA

Tuesday, July 29

12:30 pm - 2:00 pm	Posters: All societies (Session 24 - MCC, Grand Ballroom)
3:00 pm - 4:00 pm	Papers (Session 31 - MCC, 204B)
4:00 pm - 4:45 pm	Business Meeting (MCC, 204B)

PALEOBOTANICAL SECTION, BSA

Monday, July 28

9:00 am - 11:30 am	Papers: Isabel Cookson Student Award Papers (Session 5 - MCC, 202B)
1:00 pm - 3:15 pm	Papers: Isabel Cookson Student Award Papers and Tertiary and Late Cretaceous- paleobotany (Session 10 - MCC, 202B)
6:00 pm - 7:00 pm	Mixer (Roussos Restaurant)
7:00 pm - 10:00 pm	Banquet (Ticketed Event) (Roussos Restaurant)

Tuesday, July 29

9:00 am - 11:30 am	Papers: Mesozoic paleobotany (Session 22 - MCC, 202B)
12:30 pm - 2:00 pm	Posters: All societies (Session 24 - MCC, Grand Ballroom)
2:00 pm - 3:15 pm	Papers: Paleozoic paleobotany and informal presentations (Session 28 - MCC, 203A)
3:15 pm - 4:15 pm	Business Meeting (MCC, 203A)

Wednesday, July 30

- 8:15 am 11:45 am Symposium: Dating in the 21st Century: Theory and reality in finding a date for your clade, Part I-Theory and methods (Session **33** - MCC, 204B)
- 1:15 pm 5:00 pm Symposium: Dating in the 21st Century: Theory and reality in finding a date for your clade, Part II-Case studies (Session **41** -MCC, 204B)

PHYSIOLOGICAL SECTION, BSA

Monday, July 28

10:45 am - 11:30 am Papers (Session 6 - MCC, 201A)
11:30 am - 12:00 pm Business Meeting (MCC, 201A)
1:00 pm - 5:00 pm Symposium: Transgenic crops: Science, policy, politics (Session 8 - MCC, 204A)

Tuesday, July 29

12:30 pm - 2:00 pm Posters: All societies (Session 24 - MCC, Grand Ballroom)

PHYTOCHEMICAL SECTION, BSA

Monday, July 28

3:00 pm - 3:45 pm	Papers (Session 15 - MCC, 204B)
3:45 pm - 4:15 pm	Business Meeting (MCC, 204B)

Tuesday, July 29

12:30 pm - 2:00 pm

Posters: All societies (Session 24 - MCC, Grand Ballroom)

PTERIDOLOGICAL SECTION, BSA

See AFS

SYSTEMATICS SECTION, BSA

See ASPT

TEACHING SECTION, BSA

Tuesday, July 29

8:00 am - 12:00 pm	Symposium: Methods and myths about conducting research in botany education (Session 16 - MCC, 204A)
12:30 pm - 2:00 pm	Posters: All societies (Session 24 - MCC, Grand Ballroom)
2:00 pm - 3:45 pm	Papers: Strategies for teaching and learning (Session 29 - MCC, 202A)
3:45 pm - 4:45 pm	Business Meeting (MCC, 202A)

TROPICAL BIOLOGY SECTION, BSA

Monday, July 28

1:00 pm - 5:00 pm	Symposium: Transgenic crops: Science, policy, politics (Session 8 - MCC, 204A)
Tuesday, July 9:15 am - 10:45 am	29 Papers (Session 23 - MCC, 201A)
10:45 am - 11:15 am	Buisness Meeting (MCC, 201A)

12:30 pm - 2:00 pm	Posters: All societies
	(Session 24 - MCC, Grand Ballroom)

SOCIAL EVENTS AT-A-GLANCE



Saturday, July 26

Wednesday, July 30

8:30 pm - 10:00 pm	All-Society Mixer (MCC, Grand Ballroom- Pre-function)	7:00 am - 8:30 am	Miami University of Ohio Breakfast (Tick- eted Event) (MCC, 201C)
Monday, Jı	ıly 28	4:00 pm - 5:30 pm	Ecological Section Mixer and Business Meeting (MCC, 202A)
7:00 am - 8:30 am	ABLS Breakfast (Ticketed Event) (Adam's Mark, Mobile Ballroom)	5:00 pm - 6:30 pm	ABLS / Bryological and Lichenological Sec- tion Mixer (MCC, 203A)
12:00 pm - 1:30 pm	AFS Luncheon (Ticketed Event) (MCC, 201C)	6:00 pm - 7:00 pm	BSA Mixer (Adam's Mark, 1st Floor, Pre- function)
5:30 pm - 7:30 pm	Developmental and Structural Section, Mixer and Business Meeting (MCC, 202A)	7:00 pm - 10:00 pm	BSA Banquet (Ticketed Event) (Adam's Mark, Ballroom I-II)
6:00 pm - 7:00 pm	Paleobotanical Section Mixer (Roussos Restaurant)		

7:00 pm - 10:00 pm Paleobotanical Banquet and Auction (Ticketed Event) (Roussos Restaurant)

Tuesday, July 29

7:00 am - 8:30 am	Missouri Botanical Garden Breakfast (Tick- eted Event) (Adam's Mark, Blakeley I)
11:30 am - 1:00 pm	Economic Botany Luncheon (Ticketed Event) (Adam's Mark, Blakeley)
6:00 pm - 7:00 pm	BSA New and Prospective Member Social (MCC, 204A)
6:00 pm - 7:00 pm	ASPT Mixer (Exploreum)
7:00 pm - 10:00 pm	ASPT Banquet and Auction (Ticketed Event) (Exploreum)



Saturday, July 26

7:00 pm – 10:00 pm BSA Executive Committee Meeting (Adam's Mark, River Room)

Sunday, July 27

8:30 am – 4:00 pm	ASPT Council Meeting (Adam's Mark, Dauphin)
11:30 am – 1:00 pm	BSA New Committee Chair Meeting (Adam's Mark, Church)
1:00 pm – 5:00 pm	BSA Council Meeting (Adam's Mark, De Tonti)
3:00 pm – 6:30 pm	AFS Council Meeting (Adam's Mark, Magnolia)
5:00 pm – 6:30 pm	ABLS Executive Committee Meeting (Adam's Mark, Church)
5:00 pm – 6:00 pm	Student Projectionists Meeting (MCC, 212)
5:00 pm – 6:00 pm	UMEB Undergraduate Student and Men- tor Orientation Meeting (MCC, 203B)

Monday, July 28

11:30 am – 12:00 pm	Physiological Section Business Meeting (MCC, 201A)
12:00 pm – 1:00 pm	BSA Education Committee Meeting and Luncheon (MCC, 201D)
3:45 pm – 4:15 pm	Phytochemical Section Business Meeting (MCC, 204B)
4:00 pm – 5:00 pm	Pteridological Section Business Meeting (MCC, 201A)
5:00 pm – 6:00 pm	ASPT / Systematics Section, BSA Business Meeting (MCC, 203A)
5:30 pm – 7:30 pm	Developmental and Structural Section, Mixer and Business Meeting (MCC, 202A)

Tuesday, July 29

10:45 am – 11:15 am	Tropical Biology Section Buisness Meeting (MCC, 201A)
11:30 am – 12:30 pm	UMEB undergraduate student and mentor Meeting and Luncheon (MCC, 201C)
11:30 am – 12:30 pm	BSA Membership Committee Meeting and Luncheon (MCC, 201D)
3:15 pm – 4:15 pm	Economic Botany Section Business Meet- ing (MCC, 202B)
3:15 pm – 4:15 pm	Paleobotanical Section Business Meeting (MCC, 203A)
3:45 pm – 4:45 pm	Teaching Section Business Meeting (MCC, 202A)
4:00 pm – 4:45 pm	Historical Section Business Meeting (MCC, 204B)
4:45 pm – 5:45 pm	BSA Business Meeting (MCC, 204A)

Wednesday, July 30

12:00 pm – 1:00 pm	American Journal of Botany Editorial Board Meeting and Luncheon (MCC, 201D)
3:00 pm – 4:00 pm	Genetics Section Meeting (MCC 203B)
4:00 pm – 5:30 pm	Ecological Section Mixer and Business Meeting (MCC, 202A)
5:00 pm – 6:30 pm	ABLS / Bryological and Lichenological Section Mixer (MCC, 203A)

Thursday, July 31

8:00 am – 12:00 pm	BSA Executive Committee Meeting (Adam's Mark, Bay Point)
8:00 am – 12:00 pm	Deep Gene Research Coordination Network Meeting (Adam's Mark, Mobile I)
8:00 am – 12:00 pm	Deep Time Research Coordination Network Meeting (Adam's Mark, Mobile II)